

TURKEY IN FIGURES

With International Comparisons



DIŞ EKONOMİK İLİŞKİLER KURULU
FOREIGN ECONOMIC RELATIONS BOARD

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Key Macro and Micro Data for Turkey



	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Population, Millions	70.2	71.1	72.1	70.0	70,6	71,5	72.5
GDP at Current Prices, Billion USD	304.9	390.4	481.5	526.4	648.8	741.8	617.6
GDP Per Capita, USD				7.214	9.234	10.436	8.590
Real GDP Growth Rate	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	1.1	-4,7
CPI, % change, year-end	18.4	9.3	7.72	9.6	8.4	10.8	6.25
Exchange Rates,(Yearly Average Buting Rates)							
TRY/USD	1.49	1.42	1.34	1.41	1.17	1.52	1.49
TRY/EURO	1.69	1.77	1.67	1.85	1.69	2.02	2.15
Exports, Billion USD	47.3	63.2	73.4	85.5	107.3	131.9	102.2
Imports, Billion USD	69.3	97.5	11.7	139.6	170.0	201.9	140.8
Current Account Balance, Billion USD	-8.0	-15.6	-23.2	-32.1	-38.2	-41.7	-11,1*
International Reserves (Net), Billion USD	45.0	53.8	68.7	90.8	108.3	73.9	111,3 ^a

Source:Central Bank of Turkey, Turkish Statistical Institute, IMF

*IMF estimates

^a November 2009

I. Population and Area

Table I.1 Total Population, Population Density and Proportion of Urban and Rural Population in Turkey

	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009
Total Population (Thousand People)*	20,947	27,755	35,605	44,737	56,473	67,804	72,065	71,517	72,561
Population Density (people per sq km)	27.2	36.1	46.3	58.1	73.4	88.1	93.6	93.0	94.0
Urban Population (%)**	25.0	31.9	38.5	43.9	59.0	64.9	67.3	75.0	75.5
Rural Population (%)	75.0	68.1	61.6	56.1	41.0	35.1	32.7	25.0	24.5

*Figures for 1950 through 1990 are census date figures. 2007 and 2008 estimates are based on Address Based Population Registration System.

**Urban refers to cities with population of 20,000 or more.

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart I.1 Population Density (people per sq. km), 2008

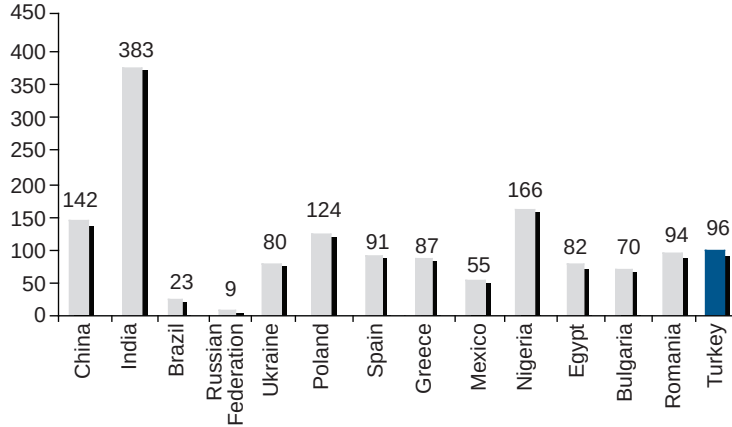
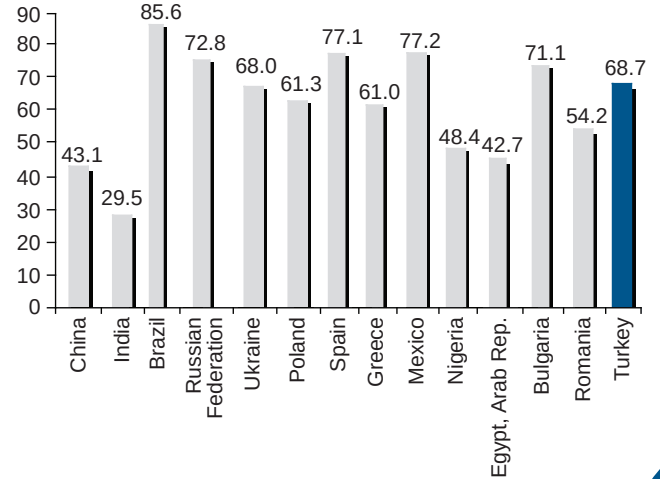


Chart I.2 Urban Population as % of Total Population, 2008



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table I.2 Average Annual Population Growth, Age Groups and Life Expectancy at Birth

	Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	Age Groups % of Total, 2008			Life Expectancy
	2003-2008	0-14	15-64	65+	Years, 2008
China	0.57	20.5	71.5	7.9	73*
India	1.39	31.7	63.5	4.8	64,7*
Brazil	1.15	26.4	67.1	6.6	72.5
Russian Federation	-0.41	14.7	72.0	13.3	67,6*
Ukraine	-0.69	13.9	70.2	15.9	68,2*
Poland	-0.05	15.2	71.5	13.3	75,1*
Spain	1.63	14.7	68.3	16.9	80,9*
Greece	0.38	14.2	67.6	18.2	79,7*
Mexico	1.02	29.1	64.7	6.2	74,9*
Nigeria	2.36	42.7	54.2	3.1	46,8*
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.87	32.5	63.0	4.5	70.2
Bulgaria	-0.53	13.4	69.3	17.3	72,7*
Romania	-0.22	15.2	69.9	14.9	72,6*
Turkey	1.29	27.2	66.9	5.8	72.0

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database / * Data for 2007

Chart I.3 Average Annual Population Growth Rate 1997-2007

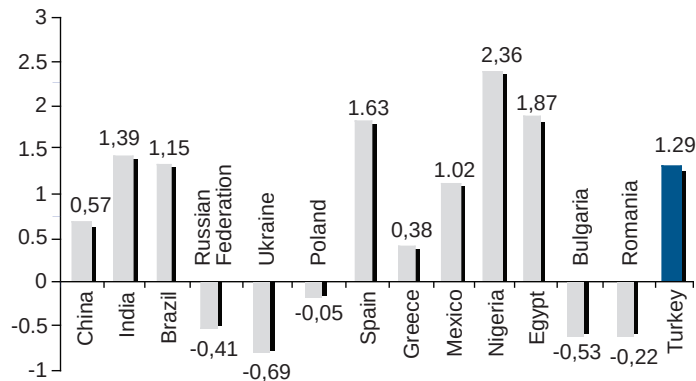
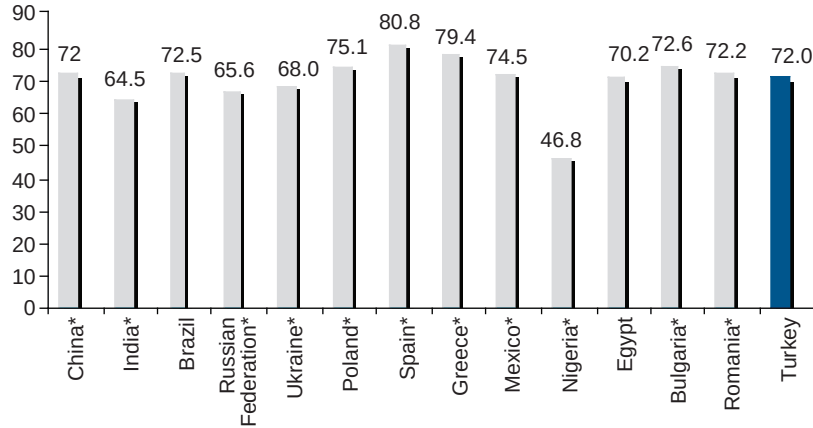
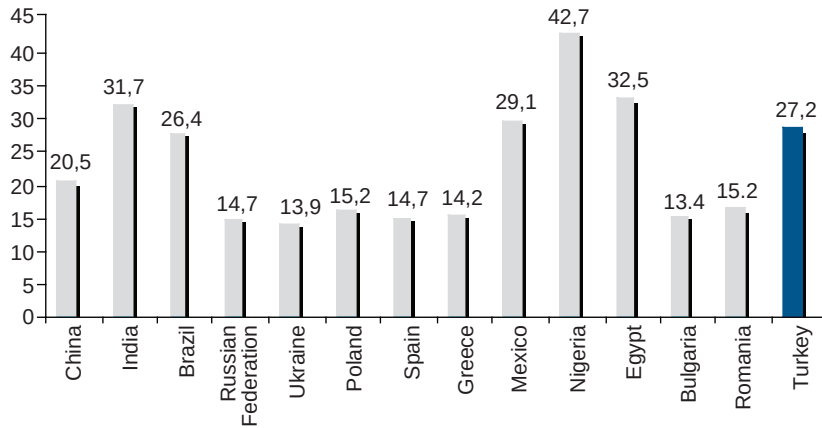


Chart I.4 Life Expectancy at Birth, 2008



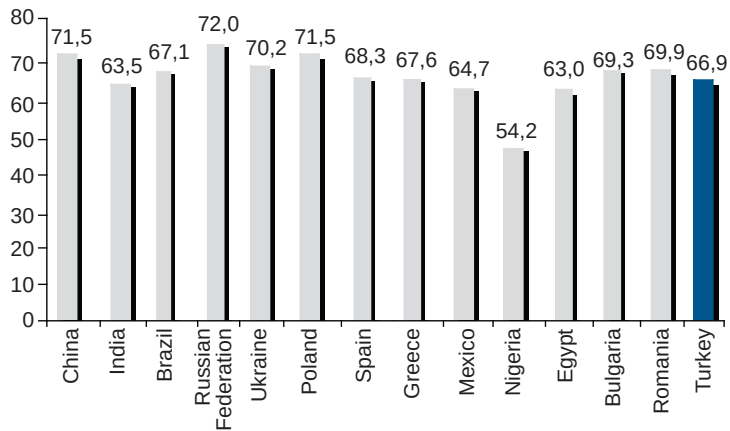
Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database / * Data for 2007

Chart I.5 (0-14) Age Group in Total Population, % Share, 2008



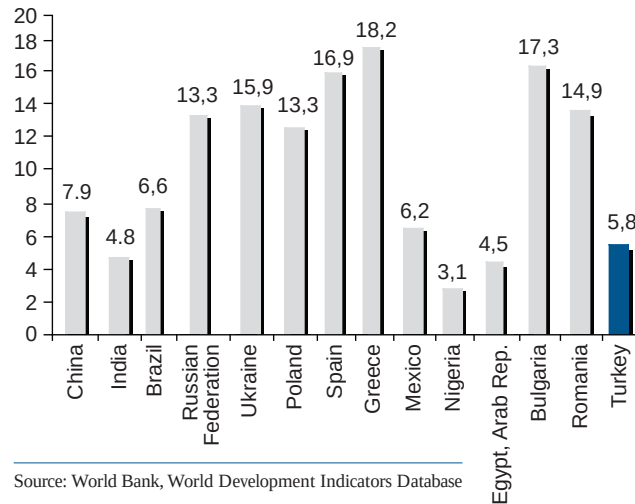
Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart I.6 (15-64) Age Group in Total Population, % Share, 2008



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart I.7 (65-Above) Age Group in Total Population, % Share, 2008



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table I.3 Agricultural and Forest Land in Turkey, 2008

	('000 hectares)	%
Total Arable Land	21555	35.7
Area sown	16460	27.3
Fallow area	4259	7.1
Vegetable Gardens	836	1.4
Permanent Crops	2950	4.9
Vineyards	483	0.8
Orchards	1693	2.8
Olive Groves	774	1.3
Meadows and Pastures	14617	24.2
Total Agricultural Land	39122	64.9
Forests	21189	35.1
Total	60311	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

II. National Accounts

Table II.1 Purchasing Power Parity:
Per Capita GDP of Turkey (Current International USD)

1991	5.682
1992	6.044
1993	6.555
1994	6.222
1995	6.693
1996	7.176
1997	7.896
1998	8.103
1999	7.825
2000	8.149
2001	7.739
2002	8.226
2003	8.705
2004	9.844
2005	11.005
2006	12.102
2007	12.864
2008	13.138

Source: IMF

Chart II.1 Purchasing Power Parity:
Per Capita GDP, 2008 (USD)

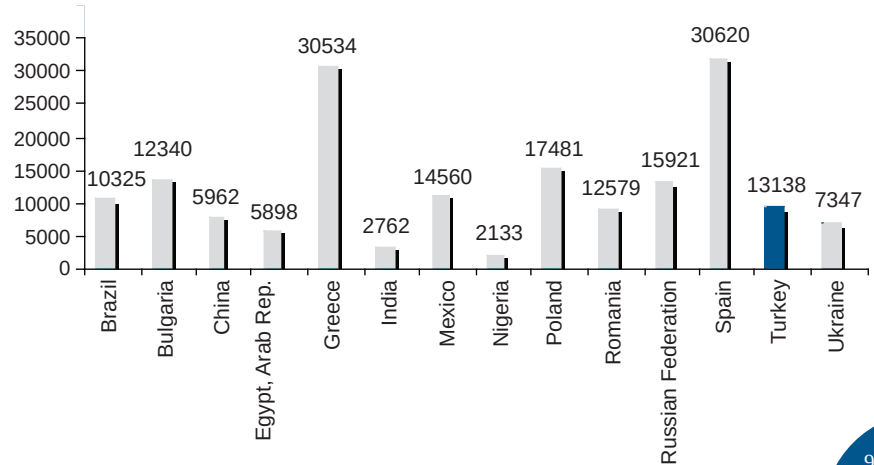
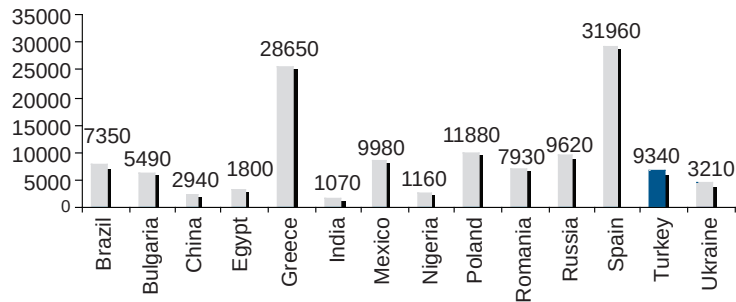


Chart II.2 Per Capita GNI: Atlas Method (Current USD), 2008



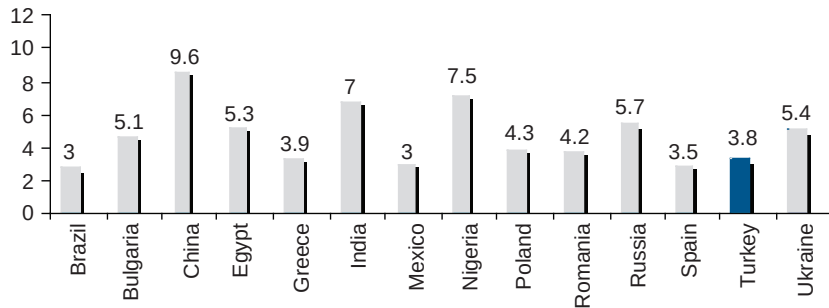
Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table II.2 Real GDP Growth Rate (%) of Turkey

1995	7.2
1996	7.0
1997	7.5
1998	3.1
1999	-3.4
2000	6.8
2001	-5.7
2002	6.2
2003	5.3
2004	9.4
2005	8.4
2006	6.9
2007	4.7
2008	1.1
2009	-4.7

Source: IMF

Chart II.3 Real GDP Growth Rates 1998-2008 Averages



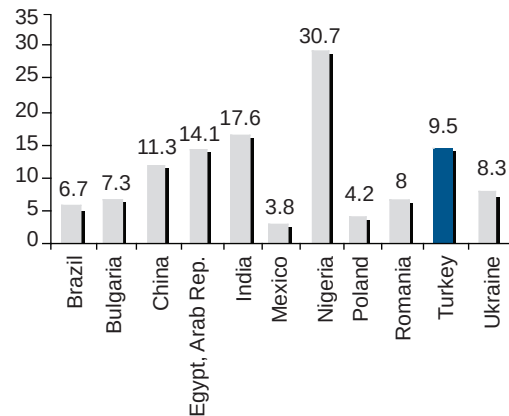
Source: IMF

Table II.3 Share of Agricultural Value Added in GDP (%)

Agricultural Value Added % of GDP	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	6.0	6.6	7.4	6.9	5.6	5.1	5.5	6.7
Bulgaria	13.7	12.2	11.7	11.0	9.4	8.5	6.2	7.3
China	14.1	13.5	12.6	13.1	12.5	11.7	11.1	11.3
Egypt, Arab Rep.	16.6	16.5	16.3	15.2	14.9	14.1	14.1	14.1
Greece	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	..
India	23.2	20.9	21.0	19.2	18.8	18.3	18.1	17.6
Mexico	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8
Nigeria	..	48.6	42.7	34.2	32.8	32.0	32.6	30.7
Poland	5.1	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2
Romania	15.0	12.8	13.0	14.3	10.1	10.5	9.0	8.0
Russian Federation	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.1	4.8	..
Spain	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	..
Turkey	9.9	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.8	9.5	8.7	9.5
Ukraine	16.4	14.6	12.1	11.9	10.4	8.6	7.6	8.3

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart II.4 Share of Agriculture in GDP, 2008



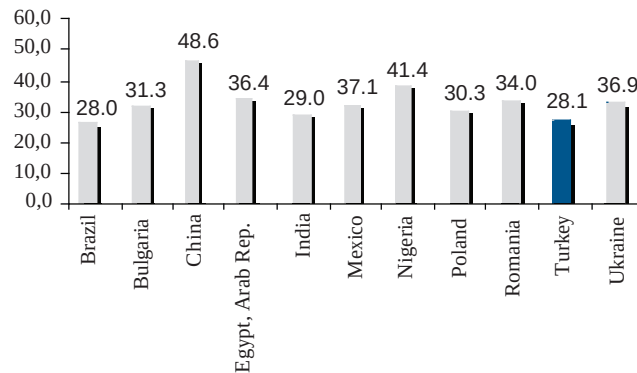
Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table II.4 Share of Industrial Value Added in GDP (%)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	26.9	27.1	27.8	30.1	30.3	30.9	28.7	28.0
Bulgaria	30.2	28.7	29.1	29.2	29.4	31.2	32.3	31.3
China	45.2	44.8	46.0	46.2	47.5	48.1	48.5	48.6
Egypt, Arab Rep.	33.3	34.8	35.7	36.9	36.3	38.4	36.3	36.4
Greece	22.1	21.6	21.6	20.4	19.4	20.8	23.1	..
India	25.3	26.5	26.2	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.5	29.0
Mexico	27.3	26.5	25.8	26.3	26.0	26.7	35.9	37.1
Nigeria	..	30.5	36.8	42.1	43.5	41.9	39.3	41.4
Poland	29.5	28.7	29.6	30.8	30.8	31.2	31.1	30.3
Romania	37.0	37.9	34.8	35.0	35.0	37.9	36.1	34.0
Russian Federation	35.7	34.1	34.0	35.2	39.1	38.0	38.5	..
Spain	29.2	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.3	29.7	30.3	..
Turkey	30.2	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.7	28.3	28.1
Ukraine	34.7	34.5	34.6	33.1	32.3	34.1	37.2	36.9

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart II.5 Share of Industry in GDP, 2008



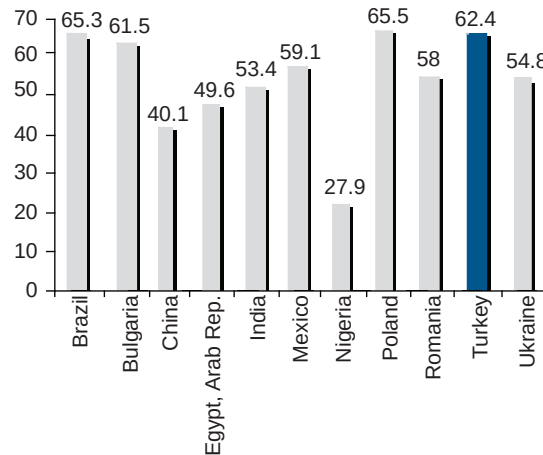
Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table II.5 Share of Services in GDP (%)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	67.1	66.3	64.8	63.0	64.0	64.0	65.8	65.3
Bulgaria	56.1	59.1	59.1	59.8	61.2	60.3	61.5	61.5
China	40.7	41.7	41.5	40.7	39.9	40.2	40.4	40.1
Egypt, Arab Rep.	50.1	48.7	48.0	48.0	48.8	47.5	49.6	49.6
Greece	72.3	73.0	73.3	75.2	76.6	75.9	73.3	..
India	51.5	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.4	52.4	52.4	53.4
Mexico	68.6	69.6	70.3	69.8	70.2	69.4	60.3	59.1
Nigeria	..	20.9	20.5	23.7	23.7	26.1	28.1	27.9
Poland	65.4	66.8	66.0	64.1	64.6	64.3	64.6	65.5
Romania	48.1	49.3	52.2	50.7	54.9	51.5	55.0	58.0
Russian Federation	57.7	60.2	60.7	59.8	55.3	57.0	56.8	..
Spain	66.6	67.0	67.2	67.2	67.5	67.2	66.8	..
Turkey	59.8	59.6	60.0	60.6	60.7	61.8	63.0	62.4
Ukraine	48.9	50.8	53.3	55.0	57.3	57.3	55.3	54.8

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart II.6 Share of Services in GDP, 2008



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table II.6 Share of General Government
Final Consumption Expenditure in GDP (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	19.2	19.8	20.6	19.4	19.2	20.1	19.9	19.7	20.2
Bulgaria	17.9	17.4	18.0	18.9	18.3	18.7	17.3	16.2	16.1
China	15.8	16.1	15.9	15.2	14.5	14.5	14.2	13.7	13.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	11.2	11.3	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.3	11.3	10.8
Greece	15.7	15.4	15.9	15.0	14.9	14.2	14.2	16.9	..
India	12.6	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.1	11.1
Mexico	11.1	11.8	12.1	12.4	11.8	11.5	11.7	10.2	10.3
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	18.6	19.0	19.0	19.3	18.6	19.1	18.6	18.9	14.9
Romania	7.2	6.6	6.8	10.1	9.8	9.9	13.0	13.5	11.4
Russian Federation	15.1	16.4	17.7	17.6	16.7	16.6	17.0	17.6	18.5
Spain	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.8	18.0	17.9	18.4	..
Turkey	11.7	12.4	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.8	12.3	12.6	12.8
Ukraine	20.9	19.6	18.4	19.0	17.6	18.6	18.6	18.5	17.0

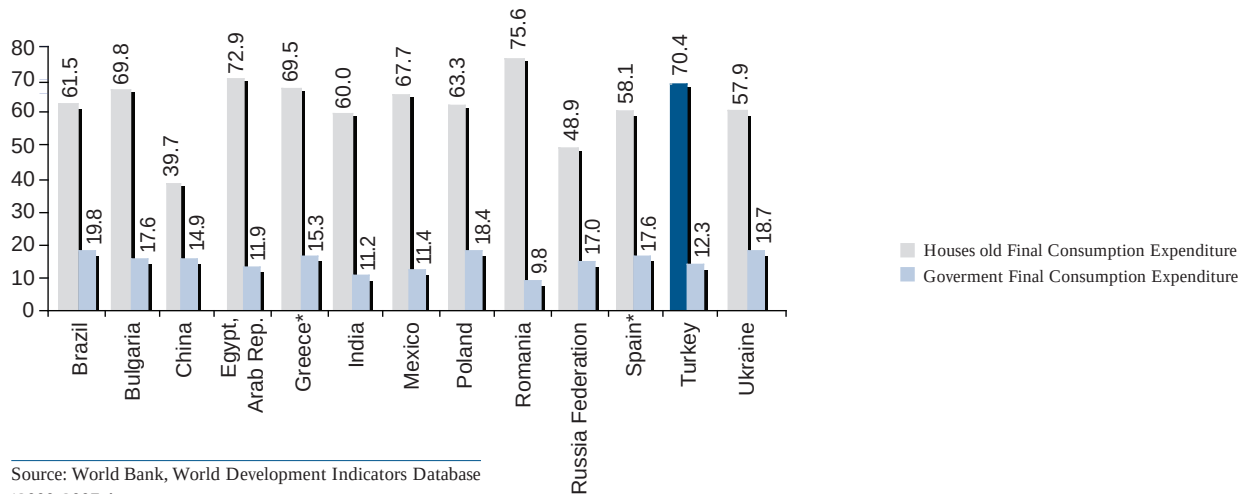
Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table II.7 Share of Household Final
Consumption Expenditure in GDP (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	64.3	63.5	61.7	61.9	59.8	60.4	60.4	61.0	60.7
Bulgaria	69.2	69.5	70.6	70.1	70.1	69.5	69.8	69.1	69.9
China	46.7	45.5	43.7	41.4	39.7	36.1	33.5	33.5	36.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	75.9	75.3	73.6	73.0	71.7	71.6	70.6	72.4	72.0
Greece	70.4	70.7	69.9	69.1	68.5	68.7	68.0	70.6	..
India	64.1	64.3	63.9	63.3	59.4	57.9	56.7	54.2	56.0
Mexico	67.0	69.6	69.0	68.7	68.1	68.2	67.6	65.4	65.5
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	63.0	63.9	65.7	64.4	63.1	61.8	61.9	60.0	65.6
Romania	79.0	78.5	77.2	75.5	77.0	77.9	73.5	69.3	72.5
Russian Federation	46.2	48.9	51.4	50.3	50.2	49.7	49.0	49.1	45.2
Spain	59.7	59.1	58.3	57.6	57.9	57.9	57.7	56.9	..
Turkey	70.5	68.4	68.0	71.2	71.3	71.7	70.5	70.8	70.8
Ukraine	54.4	57.0	57.1	56.4	53.8	57.9	60.2	60.1	63.9

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart II.7 Share of Government and Household Consumption Expenditures in GDP, 2000-2008 Average, (%)



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

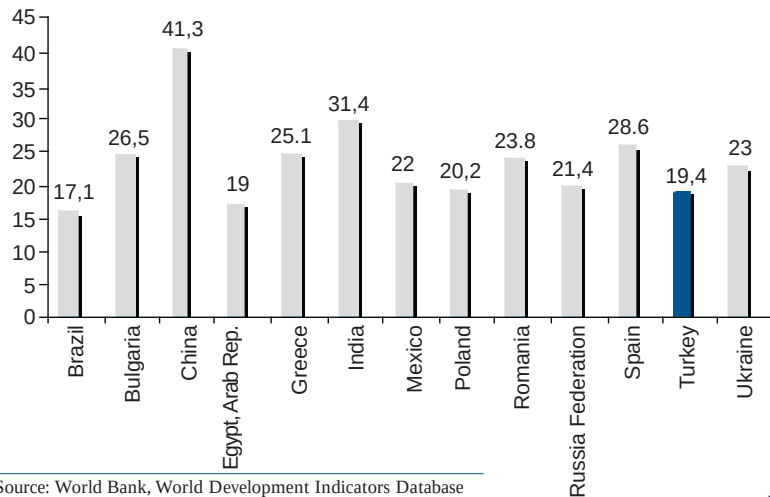
*2000-2007 Average

Table II.8 Share of Gross Capital Formation in GDP (%)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	18.0	16.2	15.8	17.1	16.0	16.8	17.6	18.9
Bulgaria	20.7	19.8	21.7	23.1	28.0	31.7	29.8	36.9
China	36.3	37.9	41.2	43.3	43.9	44.4	40.9	42.6
Egypt, Arab Rep.	18.3	18.3	16.9	16.9	18.0	18.7	20.9	23.7
Greece	24.4	24.3	25.6	25.4	24.2	26.1	25.7	..
India	24.2	25.2	26.8	31.6	34.5	36.0	34.0	39.2
Mexico	20.9	20.7	20.5	22.1	21.8	22.0	20.8	26.4
Poland	20.8	18.6	18.7	20.1	19.2	20.1	21.7	22.6
Romania	22.6	21.7	21.8	22.3	22.6	23.9	29.4	25.7
Russian Federation	21.9	20.0	20.8	20.9	20.1	21.3	21.1	25.3
Spain	26.4	26.6	27.4	28.3	29.5	30.6	31.1	..
Turkey	15.1	17.6	17.6	19.4	20.0	22.1	21.6	21.5
Ukraine	21.8	20.1	22.0	21.1	22.6	24.0	27.4	25.2

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart II.8 Share of Gross Capital Formation in GDP, 2001-2008 Average, (%)



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

*Average between 2001-2007 (there is no available data for 2008)

Table II.9 Share of Exports of Goods & Services in GDP (%)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	12.2	14.1	15.0	16.4	15.1	14.7	13.9	14.3
Bulgaria	55.6	51.5	53.3	57.0	60.2	63.7	63.4	60.5
China	22.6	25.1	29.6	34.0	37.3	39.9	41.9	35.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	17.5	18.3	21.8	28.2	30.3	29.9	30.3	37.7
Greece	20.8	18.3	17.9	18.3	18.4	18.6	22.2	..
India	12.8	14.5	14.8	18.1	19.9	22.1	21.3	24.0
Mexico	27.6	26.8	27.8	29.6	30.0	31.9	28.3	28.3
Nigeria	43.0	31.9	42.7	44.0	46.5	43.2	40.3	43.5
Poland	27.1	28.6	33.3	37.5	37.1	40.3	40.9	37.1
Romania	33.3	35.4	34.7	35.9	32.9	34.0	31.3	27.5
Russian Federation	36.9	35.2	35.2	34.4	35.2	33.8	30.5	33.4
Spain	28.5	27.3	26.3	26.0	25.5	26.1	26.2	..
Turkey	27.4	25.2	23.0	23.6	21.9	22.7	22.0	23.6
Ukraine	55.5	55.1	57.8	61.2	51.5	46.6	45.3	41.7

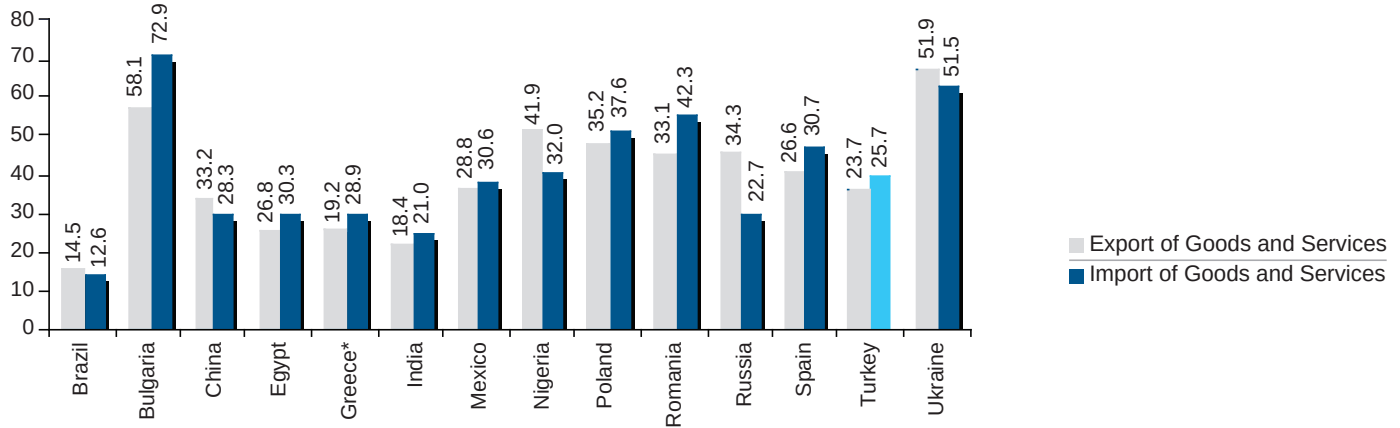
Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table II.10 Share of Imports of Goods and Services in GDP (%)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	13.5	12.6	12.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	12.3	14.2
Bulgaria	63.1	59.9	64.0	68.5	76.4	82.5	85.5	83.4
China	20.5	22.6	27.4	31.4	31.7	32.1	32.3	28.4
Egypt, Arab Rep.	22.3	22.7	24.4	29.6	32.6	31.6	34.8	44.2
Greece	31.2	28.4	27.5	27.1	25.6	27.0	35.4	..
India	13.6	15.5	16.1	19.9	22.7	25.1	24.4	30.3
Mexico	29.8	28.6	29.4	31.6	31.5	33.2	29.9	30.5
Nigeria	32.3	32.6	40.4	31.1	31.0	28.3	29.7	30.4
Poland	30.7	32.1	35.9	39.5	37.4	41.0	43.6	40.4
Romania	41.1	41.1	42.2	45.0	43.3	44.5	43.7	37.1
Russian Federation	24.2	24.4	23.8	22.1	21.5	21.1	21.8	22.5
Spain	31.0	29.5	28.7	30.0	30.9	32.3	32.7	..
Turkey	23.3	23.6	24.0	26.2	25.4	27.6	27.1	28.7
Ukraine	53.8	50.7	55.2	53.7	50.6	49.5	50.9	47.8

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart II.9 Share of Exports and Imports of
Goods and Services in GDP (%) 2001-2008 Average (%)



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database / *Average between 2001-2007 (there is no available data for 2008)

III. Balance of Payments

Table III.1 Balance of Payments of Turkey, 2000-2008 (Million USD)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-9821	3392	-1524	-8036	-14431	-22088	-32051	-38219	-41685
Balance on Goods	-21959	-3733	-7283	-14010	-22736	-33001	-40962	-46677	-53183
Balance on Services	11366	9132	7879	10504	12784	13966	13694	13323	17454
Balance on Goods&Services	-10593	5399	596	-3506	-9939	-17667	-27268	-33354	-35729
Balance on Income	-4002	-5000	-4556	-5557	-5637	-5663	-6691	-7108	-7967
Balance on Goods&Services&Income	-14595	399	-3960	-9063	-15548	-23542	-33959	-40462	-43696
Current Transfers	4774	2993	2436	1027	1117	1454	1908	2243	2011
CAPITAL & FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	9584	-14557	1194	7192	17702	42660	42689	48637	34499
NET ERRORS & OMISSIONS	-2760	-1759	118	4941	1071	2628	-13	1597	4428
RESERVE ASSETS	2997	12924	212	-4097	-4342	-23200	-10625	-12015	2758

*Provisional

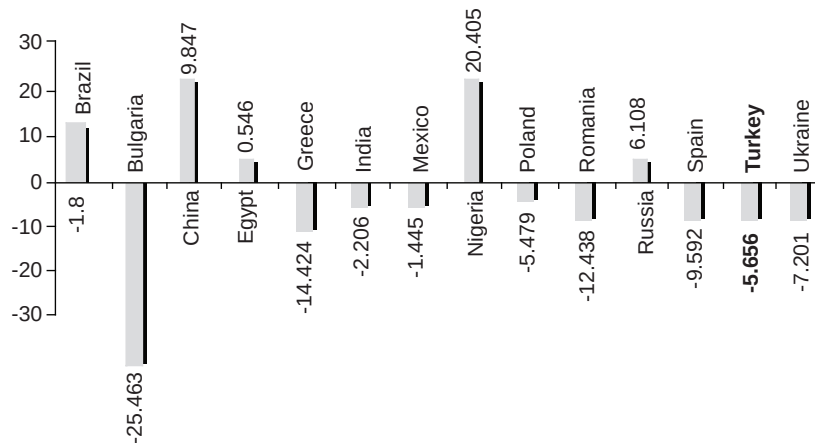
Source: State Planning Organization of Turkey

Table III.2 Current Account Balance as % of GDP

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	-4	-1.5	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.1	-1.8
Bulgaria	-6	-2.4	-5.5	-6.6	-12.4	-18.5	-25.2	-25.5
China	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	7.2	9.5	11.0	9.8
Egypt	-0.03	0.7	2.4	4.3	3.2	1.6	1.9	0.5
Greece	-7.1	-6.5	-6.6	-5.8	-7.3	-11.1	-14.2	-14.4
India	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-2.2
Mexico	-2.6	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4
Nigeria	4.7	-12.6	-5.7	5.8	6.5	26.5	18.8	20.4
Poland	-2.8	-2.5	-2.1	-4.0	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-5.5
Romania	-5.5	-3.3	-5.8	-8.4	-8.9	-10.4	-13.5	-12.4
Russia	11.1	8.4	8.2	10.1	11.0	9.5	6.0	6.1
Spain	-3.9	-3.3	-3.5	-5.3	-7.4	-9.0	-10.0	-9.6
Turkey	1.9	-0.3	-2.5	-3.7	-4.6	-6.0	-5.8	-5.7
Ukraine	3.7	7.5	5.8	10.6	2.9	-1.5	-3.7	-7.2

Source: IMF

Chart III.1 Current Account Balance as % of GDP, 2008



IV. Public Finance and Monetary Indicators

Table IV.1 Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	16.7	17.7	18.7	21.0	19.6	19.7	19.5	19.1
Bulgaria	13.1	11.4	10.9	11.6	11.8	12.9	14.7	14.0
China	38.4	40.4	43.4	45.8	49.4	52.3	52.9	49.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	13.4	13.9	14.3	15.6	15.7	17.1	16.3	17.2
Greece	14.0	14.2	15.9	16.6	17.0	17.8	12.5	..
India	23.3	24.2	25.5	29.8	31.7	33.0	35.6	32.9
Mexico	18.6	18.8	18.9	20.0	20.3	20.7	24.3	24.2
Poland	17.2	15.3	16.3	18.2	19.1	19.4	21.1	19.6
Romania	14.8	16.0	14.3	13.2	12.3	13.5	17.2	16.1
Russian Federation	34.6	30.8	32.1	33.1	33.7	34.0	33.3	36.3
Spain	23.8	24.5	25.0	24.3	24.2	24.4	24.8	..
Turkey	19.2	19.2	16.6	16.8	16.5	17.1	16.5	16.4
Ukraine	23.4	24.5	24.5	28.6	23.4	21.2	21.4	19.2

Table IV.2 Tax Revenue (% of GDP)

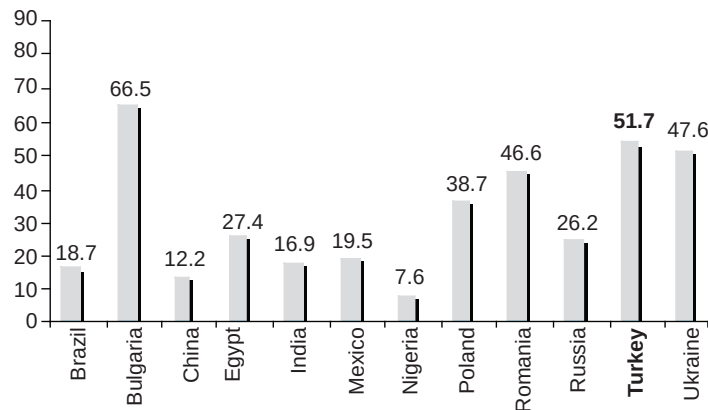
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	17.5	16.8	18.9	21.8	23.0	23.6	24.6
China	7.4	8.5	8.5	8.9	8.7	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	14.3	13.4	13.3	13.8	14.1	15.8	15.4
Greece	19.0	18.5	17.3	17.1	17.2	17.2	19.9
India	8.2	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.7	11.6
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	16.0	17.0	17.0	15.7	16.7	17.3	18.4
Romania	..	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.2	..	12.0
Russian Federation	15.8	..	..	..	16.6	16.6	16.7
Spain	15.8	12.8	12.2	11.8	12.3	12.9	13.9
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	19.7	18.5
Ukraine	12.1	13.1	13.7	13.3	17.1	17.7	16.7

Table IV.3 Ratio of External Debt Stocks to GNI (%)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Brazil	47.5	43.9	34.0	22.2	18.6	18.7
Bulgaria	71.8	65.7	62.7	57.6	67.7	84.3
China	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.2	11.6
Egypt, Arab Rep.	32.1	35.2	39.3	33.0	26.8	23.2
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	20.8	19.0	17.9	15.3	19.3	18.9
Mexico	25.9	24.8	22.8	20.2	17.2	17.7
Nigeria	57.8	57.8	48.5	22.3	5.8	6.0
Poland	39.1	44.0	43.1	36.4	41.9	47.7
Romania	36.8	38.5	40.0	39.7	45.1	51.5
Russian Federation	43.5	42.0	34.0	30.8	26.1	29.4
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	57.3	48.2	41.5	35.4	39.7	38.8
Ukraine	52.0	48.4	47.1	39.1	47.0	52.9

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart IV.1 Ratio of Total External Debt to GNI (2007, %)



**Table IV.4 Total External Debt (TED) (Billion USD) and
the Share of Short-Term Debt (STD) in Total External Debt (%)**

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Brazil	TED	229.0	230.9	234.8	219.4	187.3	194.1	237.4
	STD (%)	12.3	10.1	10.5	11.5	12.8	10.5	16.5
Bulgaria	TED	104	114	133	156	156	209	329
	STD (%)	11.6	16.0	19.9	20.7	28.3	38.4	42.6
China	TED	184,8	186,1	208,4	247,7	281,6	322,8	374.3
	STD (%)	30.5	35.3	42.3	46.7	52.6	53.7	54.5
Egypt	TED	281	286	294	311	300	293	304
	STD (%)	7.8	7.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.6	4.8
India	TED	984	105,0	112,8	124,3	123,1	153,0	221.5
	STD (%)	2.8	3.9	4.5	6.0	7.1	8.9	19.8
Mexico	TED	163,9	164,5	170,8	171,1	167,9	160,6	178.1
	STD (%)	8.9	6.0	5.4	5.3	3.9	4.6	5.1
Nigeria	TED	310	304	347	378	221	76	89
	STD (%)	5.3	7.4	9.7	13.8	8.3	50.6	55.3
Poland	TED	657	766	937	973	988	125,8	195.4
	STD (%)	16.8	18.1	20.8	17.3	17.9	17.0	30.9
Romania	TED	126	166	226	295	390	551	853
	STD (%)	7.8	7.8	11.1	14.8	19.5	32.2	35.7
Russian	TED	152,4	147,3	175,6	196,7	229,0	251,0	370.2
	STD (%)	12.4	11.1	17.3	13.4	11.8	16.1	21.4
Turkey	TED	113,1	130,9	144,3	161,0	169,2	207,8	251.5
	STD (%)	14.4	12.5	15.9	19.8	21.9	20.4	16.6
Ukraine	TED	205	217	239	301	332	498	736
	STD (%)	41.7	40.6	37.6	34.6	36.2	30.8	31.1

Source: World Bank,
World Development Indicators Database

Table IV.5 Central Bank Policy Rates

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	18.00	13.25	11.25	13.75
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..
China	5.58	6.12	7.47	5.31
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..
India	6.50	7.75	7.75	5.00
Mexico	9.00	7.00	7.50	8.25
Nigeria	..	..	9.50	9.75
Poland	4.50	4.00	5.00	5.00
Romania	7.50	8.75	7.50	10.25
Russian Federation	12.00	11.00	10.00	10.00
Spain	..	..	..	..
Turkey	13.50	17.50	15.75	15.00
Ukraine	9.50	8.50	9.00	12.00

Source: Business Monitor Intelligence

Table IV.6 Percentage Change in Consumer Prices, Money Supply (M1),
Share (Stock) Price and Deposit Interest Rates in Turkey

		Consumer Price (1)	Money (M1) (2)	Share Price (3)	Interest Rate (4)
2005	I	1.3	0.5	15.9	20.1
	II	1.5	13.3	-5.2	19.4
	III	0.7	9.9	19.5	19.9
	IV	3.9	11.7	17.4	20.1
2006	I	1.7	-6.7	25.0	19.3
	II	3.0	21.1	-10.4	19.1
	III	1.8	-6.2	-7.8	23.6
	IV	2.9	3.4	6.1	23.7

Source: Central Bank of Turkey

		Consumer Price (1)	Money (M1) (2)	Share Price (3)	Interest Rate (4)
2007	I	2.2	-4.7	6.9	23.5
	II	2.2	9.0	10.2	22.4
	III	-0.4	5.2	10.5	23.5
	IV	3.9	-3.0	9.4	22.4
2008	I	2.8	5.9	-18.6	21.2
	II	3.7	2.8	-9.6	21.8
	III	0.8	6.1	-5.8	23.3
	IV	3.3	-0.5	31.2	25.8

(1) Changes in quarterly averages in consumer price index; index has been changed to 2003=100 after 2003

(2) Quarterly changes in M1 supply

(3) Changes in quarterly averages of ISE 100 Index closing prices

(4) Quarterly interest rate averages for one year savings deposits

Table IV.7 Consumer Prices (Annual % Change from Previous Year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	6.8	8.5	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	9.8
Bulgaria	7.4	5.8	2.2	6.3	5	7.3	8.4	12.3
China	0.5	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.3	2.7	4.5	11.3	4.9	7.6	9.3	18.3
Greece	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.9	4.2
India	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.8	6.4	8.4
Mexico	6.4	5	4.6	4.7	4	3.6	4	5.1
Nigeria	18.9	12.9	14	15	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6
Poland	5.4	1.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.5	4.2
Romania	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9	6.6	4.8	7.8
Russian Federation	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9	14.1
Spain	3.6	3.1	3	3	3.4	3.5	2.8	4.1
Turkey	54.4	45	21.6	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4
Ukraine	12	0.8	5.2	9.1	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2

Source: IMF

Table IV.8 Market Shares of Bank Groups in Turkey (%)

	Total Assets			Total Deposits			Total Loans		
	2002	2007	2008	2002	2007	2008	2002	2007	2008
Depository Banks	96	97	97	100	100	100	89	96	96
State-owned Banks and Banks in Fund	36	29	29	39	36	36	20	23	24
Privately-owned Banks	56	52	52	58	50	51	65	55	55
Foreign Banks	3	15	15	2	14	13	4	19	18
Investment and Development Banks	4	3	3	-	-	0	11	4	4

Source: Banks' Association of Turkey

Table IV.9 Major Commercial Banks in Turkey:
Total Assets, Total Deposits, Net Income and Number of Branches (as of December 31, 2008)

	Total Assets (Million TRY)	Total Deposits (Million TRY)	Net Income (Million TRY)	Number of Branches		Total Assets (Million TRY)	Total Deposits (Million TRY)	Net Income (Million TRY)	Number of Branches
Public					Alternatif Bank A.Ş.	3,745	2,654	53	46
Ziraat	104,412	83,883	2,134	1,269	Others	7,210	3,941	112	164
Vakıflar	52,193	37,120	753	525	Total Private	369,603	231,940	6,481	4,290
Halk	51,096	40,271	1,018	622	Banks under the				
Total Public	207,702	161,275	3,906	2,416	Deposit Insurance Fund	834	36	80	1
Private					Foreign				
İs Bankası	97,552	63,539	1,509	1,039	Finans	26,573	15,939	363	458
Garanti	88,941	52,715	1,750	726	Denizbank	19,225	9,999	278	400
Akbank	85,655	52,182	1,705	868	İNG Bank	16,503	9,998	140	366
Yapı Kredi	63,723	41,705	1,043	861	Others	42,497	24,298	604	810
TEB	14,736	9,272	164	336	Total Foreign	104,798	60,234	1,385	2,034
Şekerbank	8,041	5,932	144	250	Non-depository Banks	22,934	0	922	49
					TOTAL	705,871	453,485	12,774	8,790

Source: Banks' Association of Turkey

Table IV.10 Stock Markets

	Market Capitalization (Million USD)			Listed Domestic Companies			Value of Traded Stocks(% of GDP)			
	1998	2007	2008	1998	2007	2008	1998	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	160887	1370376	589384	527.0	442.0	432.0	17.4	23.8	44.5	45.1
Bulgaria	992	21793	8858	998.0	369.0	334.0	0.1	4.8	13.9	3.3
China	231322	6226305	2793613	853.0	1530.0	1604.0	27.9	61.5	237.5	126.5
Egypt, Arab Rep.	24381	139289	85885	861.0	435.0	373.0	5.9	44.2	41.4	42.8
Greece	79992	264942	..	244.0	292.0	..	34.3	34.8	42.1	29.6
India	105188	1819100	645478	5860.0	4887.0	4921.0	35.6	69.7	94.6	86.2
Mexico	91746	397725	232581	194.0	125.0	125.0	8.1	9.5	12.9	10.0
Nigeria	2887	86347	49.803	186.0	212.0	213.0	0.5	2.4	10.1	9.4
Poland	20461	207322	90233	198.0	328.0	349.0	5.2	16.1	20.1	12.9
Romania	1016	44925	19923	5753.0	2096.0	1824.0	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.8
Russian Federation	20598	1503011	397183	237.0	328.0	314.0	3.9	51.9	58.4	35.0
Spain	402180	1800097	..	484.0	3498.0	..	116.3	157.6	207.3	152.1
Turkey	33646	286572	117930	277.0	319.0	284.0	25.4	43.0	46.0	30.2
Ukraine	570	111.757	24358	125.0	276.0	251.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.4

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table IV.11 Exchange Rates Per USD, Annual Averages

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	2.89	2.65	2.34	2.14	1.77	2.34
Bulgaria	1.55	1.44	1.66	1.49	1.33	1.39
China	8.28	8.28	8.7	7.81	7.30	6.83
Egypt, Arab Rep.	6.15	6.13	5.73	5.7	5.5	...
India	45.60	43.59	45.06	44.24	39.41	48.45
Mexico	11.24	11.26	10.78	10.88	10.87	13.54
Nigeria	136.50	132.35	129.00	128.27	117.97	132.56
Poland	3.74	2.99	3.26	2.91	2.44	2.96
Romania	3.26	2.91	3.11	2.57	2.46	2.83
Russian Federation	29.45	27.75	28.78	26.33	24.55	29.38
Turkey	1.4	1.34	1.34	1.41	1.17	1.52
Ukraine	5.33	5.31	5.5	5.5	5.5	7.7

Source: UN, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, Official Rate

Table IV.12 International Reserves Excluding Gold (Millions USD, end of period)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	37462	48847	52462	53245	85156	179433	192844
Bulgaria	4407	6291	8776	8041	10943	16478	16816
China	291128	408151	614500	821514	1068490	1530280	...
Egypt, Arab Rep.	13242	13589	14273	20609	24462	30188	32216
Greece	8083	4361	1191	506	566	631	344
India	67666	98938	126593	131924	170738	266988	247419
Mexico	50594	58956	64141	74054	76271	87109	95126
Nigeria	7331	7128	16956	28280	42299	51334	...
Poland	28650	32579	35324	40864	46371	62967	59306
Romania	6125	8040	14616	19872	28066	37194	36868
Russian Federation	44054	73175	120809	175891	295568	466750	412548
Turkey	27069	33991	35669	50579	60892	73384	70428
Ukraine	4205	6683	9491	18988	21845	31786	30801

Source: UN, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

V.Agricultural and Industrial Production

Table V.1 Agricultural Production of Turkey, Major Crops (Tons)

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Cereals				
Wheat	21,500,000	20,010,000	17,234,000	17,782,000
Barley	9,500,000	9,551,000	7,306,800	5,923,000
Maize	4,200,000	3,811,000	3,535,000	4,274,000
Pulses				
Lentils	520,000	622,624	535,181	131,188
Chick Peas	600,000	551,746	505,366	518,026
Dry Beans	210,000	195,970	154,243	154,630
Industrial Crops				
Sugar Beet	15,181,000	14,452,162	12,414,715	15,488,332
Cotton	863,700	976,540	867,716	673,400
Tobacco	135,247	98,137	74,584	93,403
Oil Seeds				
Cotton Seed	1,291,180	1,476,556	1,320,831	1,077,440
Sunflower	975,000	1,118,000	854,407	992,000
Peanut	85,000	77,454	86,409	85,274

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Tuber Crops				
Potatoes	4,060,000	4,366,180	4,227,726	4 196 522
Dry Onions	2,070,000	1,765,396	1,859,442	2,007,118
Fruit Bearing Vegetables				
Water Melon & Melon	5,795,000	5,570,911	5,457,810	5,752,220
Tomatoes	10,050,000	9,854,877	9,945,043	10,985,355
Fruits & Nuts				
Grape & Fig	4,135,000	4,290,214	3,822,933	3,653,224
Citrus Fruits	2,913,000	3,220,435	2,988,664	3,026,936
Hazelnut	530,000	661,000	530,000	800,791
Apple	2,570,000	2,002,033	2,457,845	2,504,494
Olive	1,200,000	1,766,749	1,075,854	1,464,248
Tea	1.192.004	1,121,206	1,145,321	1,100,257

Source: Turkish statistical Institute

Table V.2 Consumption of Fertilizers
(Thousand Metric Tons)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Brazil	6838	7018	9339	9851	8056	8467
Bulgaria	200	381	445	501	561	501
China	35345	44186	43356	44768	48866	55925
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1308	1269	1824	1930	2199	1342
Greece	431	424	439	479	433	424
India	17344	16114	16092	17903	20588	19257
Mexico	1865	1853	1869	1909	1730	1652
Nigeria	221	166	229	152	215	0
Poland	1574	1650	1391	1895	1554	1793
Romania	369	326	362	380	461	362
Russian Federation	1602	1673	1276	1784	1940	1517
Spain	2195	2012	2206	2067	1762	1795
Turkey	1670	1691	2015	1893	2031	2611
Ukraine	474	519	448	474	604	858

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table V.3 Number of Tractors in Use (Thousand)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Brazil	795898	794329	792760	791191	789622	788053	776905
Bulgaria	32602	32071	31606	31807	34273	32500	46259
China	844192	926031	995421	1133378	1411028	1553282	2063528
Egypt, Arab Rep.	90734	92400	94151	95900	97600	99300	102584
Greece	254527	256858	257737	258476	259768	258660	259300
India	2238000	2385000	2532900	2633000	2735000	2835000	3149000
Mexico	324890	324890	324890	324890	324890	324890	238830
Nigeria	30000	30000	30000	30000	30000	30000	24800
Poland	1308500	1364579	1371340	1365400	1437200	1437200	1553390
Romania	164221	169240	169177	171811	173043	174563	174003
Russian Federation	698000	646000	586000	532000	480000	440000	406000
Spain	925688	946053	943653	966598	980807	1000222	1016043
Turkey	948416	970083	997620	1009065	1022365	1037383	1039120
Ukraine	413625	404259	390838	370404	352252	344263	336848

Source: FAO

Table V.4 Manufacturing Industry in Turkey, 2007

	Number of Establish.	Employees	Value Added (TRL)	% Share in Total Manufacturing Value Added
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	31,091	329,383	10,286,766,785	13.0
Textile, Apparel & Leather	83,456	862,755	13,727,731,296	17.4
Wood, Wood Products inc. Furniture	28,806	72,543	1,260,124,952	1.6
Paper, Paper Products, Printing&Publish.	16,268	106,666	3,047,170,883	3.9
Chemicals and Chemical, Petroleum Coal, Rubber and Plastics Products	18,627	217,155	10,604,448,030	13.4

	Number of Establish.	Employees	Value Added (TRL)	% Share in Total Manufacturing Value Added
Non-metallic Mineral Products (Pottery, Glass, Cement)	12,568	179,089	7,454,959,893	9.4
Iron & Steel & Other Basic Metals	2,718	101,179	6,917,761,395	8.8
Metal Products Machinery & Transport Eq.	73,522	556,518	17,092,475,346	21.7
Other Manufacturing	49,528	351,959	8,545,888,054	10.8
Total Manufacturing	316,584	2,583,747	78,937,326,634	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table V.5 Production of Major Industrial Goods in Turkey

		2006	2007	2008
Polyethylene	('000 tons)	384565	393890	234.337
PVC + PCC Compound	('000 tons)	135097	155.014	83477
Fertilizer	('000 tons)	2715810	2.721.265	1444693
LPG	('000 tons)	800674	761223	468312
Alumina	('000 tons)	150117	163435	93448
Cement	('000 tons)	47906365	49552551	30866104
Tractor	(Unit)	42496	37524	19704
Automobile	(Unit)	756381	855460	657276
Truck	(Unit)	35142	32536	19399
Bus and Minibus	(Unit)	52347	44379	27199

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute, State Planning Organization of Turkey

Table V.6 Production of Durable Goods in Turkey

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Refrigerator	4,863,762	5,098,866	6,222,690	6,161,517	3,374,177
Washing Machine	4,057,729	4,433,810	5,410,212	5,407,789	2,869,849
Cooker	1,823,429	4,473,433	5,645,961	5,769,673	3,729,931
Vacuum Cleaner	1,017,318	1,223,586	1,487,791	1,575,867	1,064,999
TV	20,345,757	20,607,691	17,930,371	12,591,569	5,042,016
Dishwasher	660,753	783,278	1,192,314	1,832,608	1,327,676

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table V.7 Manufacturing Production Index of Turkey (Annual Averages) (1997=100)

Sectors	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Food & Beverages	112,2	119	126,1	129.1	131.9
Textile	102,9	90,7	89,8	91.8	72.0
Apparel	114,8	100,4	95,5	97.6	87.0
Refined Petroleum Products	98.7	98,6	100,9	103.0	102.1
Chemical Products	139,9	147,7	158,0	173.2	161.3
Non-metallic Mineral Products	122,7	135	140,9	140.8	142.7
Basic Metals	133,7	138,2	152,9	170.8	167.2
Machinery & Equipment	143,2	144,8	176,7	184.7	170.2
Motor Vehicles	182,6	200,2	219,5	242.0	250.7
Manufacturing Industry, Total	123,7	129.6	136,8	143,3	138.4

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table V.8 Capacity Utilization in Manufacturing Industry in Turkey (Weighted by Production Values)

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Food & Beverages	71.0	71.2	72.6	71.5
Textile	80.8	80.5	81.5	75.5
Apparel	81.7	82.5	83.5	80.3
Refined Petroleum Products	90.4	91.5	88.6	86.7
Chemical Products	75.1	76.7	77.1	75.4
Non-metallic Mineral Products	82.3	83.0	82.1	78.2
Basic Metals	82.2	83.7	85.7	82.1
Machinery & Equipment	75.9	78.2	76.5	75.0
Motor Vehicles	83.6	85.4	88.0	77.6
Manufacturing Industry	80.3	81.0	81.8	78.1

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table V.9 Gross Fixed Investments in Turkey:
Share of Different Sectors in Public and Private Gross Fixed Capital Investments (%)

	2006		2007		2008		2009*	
	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agriculture	7.0	3.6	8.9	3.2	8.6	2.4	10.3	0.9
Mining	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.0
Manufacturing	2.1	46.0	1.0	45.3	0.9	46.3	1.3	43.7
Energy	10.2	2.8	10.3	3.2	9.2	3.8	9.2	5.6
Transportation&Commun.	33.4	17.4	29.1	17.4	37.7	18.7	33.9	21.4
Tourism	0.4	6.7	0.4	6.7	0.4	8.0	0.5	7.7
Housing	1.4	12.0	1.6	12.7	1.5	8.1	1.5	8.7
Education	11.4	1.0	12.2	1.0	9.9	1.3	11.3	1.0
Health	5.9	4.5	6.7	4.5	5.6	5.0	5.7	3.5
Other Services	26.3	4.5	27.8	4.3	24.7	4.7	23.7	5.5
Total Gross Fixed Investments ('000 TRY)	28,464,140	143,053,231	32,534,175	154,381,014	39,123,285	152,691,944	38,376,364	121,823,562

Source: State Planning Organization of Turkey

*Estimates

Table V.10 Gross Fixed Investments in Turkey:
Share of Public and Private Sectors in Gross Fixed Capital Investments (%)

	2006		2007		2008		2009*	
	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agriculture	27.9	72.1	36.8	63.2	47.6	52.4	77.5	22.5
Mining	19.6	80.4	20.4	79.6	19.9	80.1	29.2	70.8
Manufacturing	0.9	99.1	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.9	99.1
Energy	42.1	57.9	40.7	59.3	38.2	61.8	34.0	66.0
Transportation&Commun.	27.6	72.4	26.0	74.0	34.0	66.0	33.3	66.7
Tourism	1.2	98.8	1.4	98.6	1.2	98.8	2.2	97.8
Housing	2.3	97.7	2.5	97.5	4.4	95.6	5.0	95.0
Education	69.0	31.0	71.7	28.3	66.9	33.1	78.7	21.3
Health	20.8	79.2	23.8	76.2	22.1	77.9	33.9	66.1
Other Services	53.8	46.2	57.7	42.3	57.6	42.4	57.5	42.5
Total Gross Fixed Investments ('000 TRY)	28464140	143053231	32534175	154381014	39,123,285	152,691,944	38,376,364	121,823,562

Source: State Planning Organization of Turkey

*Estimates

Table V.11 Top 50 Industrial Firms of Turkey, Ranked by Sales in 2008 (Million TRY)

Rank	Firm	Owner	Sector	Sales
1	TÜPRAŞ	Pri	Petroleum Refinery	27.733
2	EÜAŞ	Pub	Electricity	6250
3	Ford	Pri	Automotive	6006
4	Ereğli Demir	Pri	Iron&Steel	5015
5	OYAK-Renault	Pri	Automotive	4711
6	Tofaş	Pri	Automotive	4184
7	Arçelik	Pri	Home Appliances	4069
8	İÇDAŞ	Pri	Iron&Steel	3828
9	Habaş	Pri	Chemicals	3477
10	Aygaz	Pri	Petroleum Refinery	3280
11	İskenderun Demir ve Çelik	Pri	Iron&Steel	3172
12	Çolakoğlu Metalurji	Pri	Iron&Steel	2675
13	Toyota	Pri	Automotive	2517
14	Vestel Elektronik	Pri	Home Appliances	2372
15	Petkim	Pub	Petroleum Refinery	2319

Rank	Firm	Owner	Sector	Sales
16	TKİ	Pri	Coal	2122
17	Unilever	Pri	Food&Beverage	2092
18	Kroman	Pri	Iron&Steel	2088
19	Türkiye Şeker Fabrikaları	Pub	Sugar	1947
20	Sarkuysan	Pri	Machinery&Equipment	1821
21	Mercedes-Benz	Pri	Automotive	1754
22	İpragaz	Pri	Petroleum Products	1704
23	Milangaz	Pri	Chemicals	1620
24	BSH	Pri	Home Appliances	1597
25	Philsa	Pri	Tobacco	1438
26	Kaptan Demir Çelik	Pri	Iron&Steel	1422
27	İzmir Demir Çelik	Pri	Iron&Steel	1366
28	Ege Çelik	Pri	Iron&Steel	1294
29	Diler Demir Çelik	Pri	Iron&Steel	1240
30	Goldaş	Pri	Gold	1240

Source: Istanbul Chamber of Industry (ICI), Top 500 Industrial Firms of Turkey, 2008

Table V.11 Top 50 Industrial Firms of Turkey, Ranked by Sales in 2008 (Million TRY)

Rank	Firm	Owner	Sector	Sales
31	Coca-Cola	Pri	Beverage	1213
32	TPAO	Pub	Petroleum	1211
33	Borçelik	Pri	Iron&Steel	1197
34	Er-Bakır	Pri	Copper	1189
35	Nursan Steel	Pri	Steel	1167
36	Borusan	Pri	Iron&Steel	1163
37	Vestel Beyaz Eşya	Pri	Home Appliances	1151
38	Hyundai Assan	Pri	Automotive	1117
39	Bosch	Pri	Automotive	1116
40	Yazıcı Demir	Pri	Iron&Steel	1098

Rank	Firm	Owner	Sector	Sales
41	Kardemir	Pri	Iron&Steel	1066
42	Grundig	Pri	Electronics	1042
43	Ekinciler	Pri	Iron&Steel	1004
44	Honda	Pri	Automotive	975
45	Toros	Pri	Agriculture	949
46	Fırat Plastik	Pri	Plastics	941
47	Aksa Akrilik	Pri	Chemicals	910
48	Ak Gıda	Pri	Food&Beverage	886
49	Çaykur	Pub	Tea	854
50	Yücel Boru	Pri	Pipe	812

Source: Istanbul Chamber of Industry (ICI), Top 500 Industrial Firms of Turkey, 2008

Table V.12 Major Industrial Chemical and Petroleum Companies of Turkey, 2008, Million TRY

Rank by Sales	Firm	Owner	Sales
1	TÜPRAŞ	Pri	27.733
9	Habaş	Pri	3477
10	Aygaz	Pri	3280
15	Petkim	Pub	2319
22	İpragaz	Pri	1704
23	Milangaz	Pri	1620
32	TPAO	Pub	1211
46	Fırat Plastik	Pri	941
47	Aksa Akrilik	Pri	910
52	Akçansa Çimento	Pri	791

Source: Istanbul Chamber of Industry (ICI)

Table V.13 Major Food & Beverages Companies of Turkey, 2008, Million TRY

Rank by Sales	Firm	Owner	Sales
17	Unilever	Pri	2091
19	Türkiye Şeker Fabrikaları	Pub	1947
31	Coca-Cola	Pri	1213
45	Toros Tarım	Pri	949
48	Ak Gıda	Pri	886
49	Çaykur	Pub	854
51	Anadolu Efes	Pri	804
57	Besler Gıda	Pri	709
58	Konya Şeker	Pri	706
69	Banvit	Pri	635

**Table V.14 Major Textile and Clothing
Companies of Turkey 2008, Million TRY**

Rank by Sales	Firm	Owner	Sales
67	Sanko	Pri	643
110	Abalıoğlu	Pri	459
113	Korteks	Pri	450
127	Zorluteks	Pri	389
137	Gülsan	Pri	367
172	Yeşim	Pri	299
188	Merinos	Pri	274
189	Bossa	Pri	272
213	Menderes	Pri	250
237	Altınyıldız	Pri	227

**Table V.15 Major Machinery & Equipment
Companies of Turkey 2008, Million TRY**

Rank by Sales	Firm	Owner	Sales
7	Arçelik	Pri	4069
14	Vestel Elektronik	Pri	2372
20	Sarkuysan	Pri	1821
24	BSH	Pri	1597
37	Vestel Beyaz Eşya	Pri	1151
42	Grundig	Pri	1042
56	Siemens	Pri	714
59	Türk Traktör	Pri	695
64	Aselsan	Pri	677
78	Arçelik-LG	Pri	591

Source: Istanbul Chamber of Industry (ICI)

Table V.16 Major Automotive Companies of Turkey, 2008
Million TRY

Rank by Sales	Firm	Owner	Sales
3	Ford	Pri	6006
5	OYAK-Renault	Pri	4711
6	Tofaş	Pri	4184
13	Toyota	Pri	2517
21	Mercedes-Benz	Pri	1754
38	Hyundai Assan	Pri	1117
39	Bosch	Pri	1116
44	Honda	Pri	975
61	BMC	Pri	681
65	Delphi	Pri	560

**Table V.17 Major Mineral (Non-metallic)
Product Companies of Turkey, 2008, Million TRY**

Rank by Sales	Firm	Owner	Sales
16	TKİ	Pri	2122
52	Akçansa	Pri	791
73	Trakya Cam	Pri	612
75	Çimsa	Pri	607
108	Nuh Çimento	Pri	463
109	Soda Sanayi	Pri	461
117	Paşabahçe	Pri	434
143	Anadolu Cam	Pri	353
155	Nuh Beton	Pri	328
156	Eczacıbaşı Yapı	Pri	327

Source: Istanbul Chamber of Industry (ICI)

Table V.18 Manufacturing Value Added Annual % Growth

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	0.7	2.4	1.9	8.5	1.3	2.0	5.1	3.2
Bulgaria	4.4	3.2	10.4	1.8	6.8	8.2	15.4	7.0
China	8.6	10.1	14.9	9.0	9.5	13.1	..	10.5
Egypt, Arab Rep.	3.6	4.2	0.0	2.2	6.9	5.8	7.6	8.0
Greece	10.3	2.7	5.4	-4.5	10.6	4.0	..	..
India	2.5	6.8	6.6	8.7	9.1	11.8	8.2	4.1
Mexico	-3.8	-0.7	-1.3	3.9	3.6	5.2	2.7	0.2
Poland	-0.6	1.0	10.4	12.7	4.1	12.0	2.6	5.2
Romania	..	..	..	..	4.5	6.0	6.0	6.0
Spain	3.1	-0.4	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.8	..	..
Turkey	-7.6	2.9	8.4	11.9	8.2	8.4	5.6	4.5
Ukraine	11.7	8.9	18.2	14.6	3.0	9.2	12.8	4.0

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table V.19 Manufacturing Industry Production Index (2000=100)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	101.8	101.6	110.3	113.3	116.2	123.2	127.0
Bulgaria	108.9	129.3	156.7	169.4	181.8	196.8	199.4
China	86.2	78.3	80.6	82.6	84.4	83.1	77.7
Egypt, Arab Rep.	104.3	98.7	104.8	115.1	132.9	144.4	149.3
Greece	97.4	97.0	98.1	97.4	98.2	99.9	95.9
India**	109.1	117.2	127.8	139.5	156.7	171.1	..
Mexico	95.6	94.3	98.0	101.5	106.7	109.7	112.7
Poland	101.7	112.4	128.8	134.7	153.1	169.6	176.5
Romania	117.1	121.8	128.5	132.3	143.7	152.1	153.2
Russian Federation	103.1	113.7	125.6	132.7	138.6	160.7	166.7
Spain	98.4	99.9	101.1	100.8	104.9	107.4	99.5
Turkey	100.4	109.7	121.1	126.9	136.7	145.7	143.0
Ukraine	124.9	148.0	168.1	172.5	182.5	203.8	..

Source: United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

*Excluding Petroleum Refineries

**Average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated

Table V.20 Annual Production of Selected Industrial Products, 2008

Cotton Yarn			Tires			Crude Steel		
Rank*	Country	Tons	Rank*	Country	Tons	Rank	Country	Tons
1	China	1,790,775	1	China*	46,374	1	Korea, Republic of	93,082
2	India	242,848	2	United States*	15,500	2	China	41,492
3	Pakistan*	242,887	3	Japan	14,409	3	Japan	9,895
6	Turkey	56,562	7	Russian Federation	3,197	5	Russian Federation	5,783
7	Egypt	6,667	9	Poland	2,328	9	Turkey	2,234
8	Russian Federation	15,366	10	Turkey	2,020	10	Ukraine	1,940
19	Mexico	2,254	11	Romania	1,315	11	Spain	1,506

Source: UN, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

*2007

Table V.20 Annual Production of Selected Industrial Products, 2008 (Continue)

Wheat Flour			Cement			Iron Ore		
Rank	Country	Tons	Rank*	Country	Tons	Rank*	Country	Tons
1	United States	1,571	1	China	115,238	1	China	65,472
2	Russian Federation	762	2	India	14,753	2	Australia	28,543
3	Egypt	488.8	5	Russian Federation	4,466	3	India	17,521
7	Turkey	327	7	Turkey	4,449	4	Russian Federation	8,325
8	Mexico	245	8	Brazil	4,320	5	Ukraine	6,057
10	Ukraine	213	9	Mexico	3,593	12	Mexico	644
11	India	179	10	Egypt*	3,132	14	Turkey	333

Source: UN, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

*2007

VI. Employment

Table VI.1 Total Employment by Sector (2007) (%)

	Agriculture	Industry	Services
Bulgaria	7.5	35.5	57.0
Germany	2.3	29.8	67.9
Greece	11.6	22.4	66.0
Iran	22.8	32.0	45.1
Japan	4.2	27.9	66.7
Mexico	13.5	25.9	59.9
Poland	14.7	30.7	54.5
Romania	29.5	31.4	39.1
Russian Federation	9.0	29.2	61.8
South Africa	8.8	26.0	64.9
Spain	4.5	29.3	66.2
Turkey	26.4	25.5	48.0
Ukraine	16.7	23.9	59.4
USA	1.4	20.6	78.0

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table VI.2 Rate of Unemployment as % of Total Labor Force

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	9.7	8.9	9.4	8.4	9.3	..
Bulgaria	13.7	12	10.1	9	6.9	5.6
China	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	10.4	10.7	11	10.7	9	..
Greece	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7
Mexico	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	..
Poland	19.7	19	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.2
Romania	7.6	6.8	5.8	5.5	4.1	4.4
Russian Federation	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.2		6.4
Spain	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.4
Turkey	10.5	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.6
Ukraine	9.1	8.6	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.4

Source: IMF

Table VI.3 Sectoral Distribution of Employment in Turkey (% Total Employment)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006	2007*	2008
Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing	37.6	34.9	33.9	34	29.5	6088	27.3	..	23.6
Mining and Quarrying	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	128	0.6	..	0.5
Manufacturing	16.6	17.5	17.3	17.4	18.5	4186	18.7	..	19.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	93	0.4	..	0.4
Construction	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.3	1267	5.7	..	5.8
Trade, Restaurants and Hotels	17.4	18.6	19.2	19.2	20.6	4730	21.2	..	21.5
Transportation, Communication and Storage	4.8	4.7	4.8	5	5.1	1163	5.2	..	5.1
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	4	1011	4.5	..	5.5
Community, Social and Personal Services	14.3	15.5	15.9	15.2	16.1	3665	16.4	..	17.2
Total Employment ('000 people)	21.524	21354	21.148	21.791	22.046	22330	22330	..	21.194

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

*There is no available data for 2007

Table VI.4 Number of Turkish Workers Abroad, 1961-2008

Years	Annual	Cumulative
1961-1980	-	915,544
1995	59,483	1,693,286
2000	13,645	1,824,331
2001	20,242	1,844,573
2002	26,916	1,871,489
2003	34,151	1,905,640
2004	40,198	1,945,838
2005	60,355	2,006,193
2006	81,379	2,087,572
2007	70,024	2,157,596
2008	58,602	2,216,198

Source: Labor Institution of Turkey (ISKUR)

Table VI.5 Number of Turkish Workers Abroad by Country
(Cumulative - 2008)

Country	Number of Workers	% Share
Germany	693,157	31.3
Austria	41,341	1.9
Australia	12,441	0.6
Belgium	16,314	0.7
France	59,606	2.7
Netherland	26,150	1.2
Iraq	75,189	3.4
Switzerland	10,843	0.5
Kuwait	4,273	0.2
Libya	244,007	11.0
S.Arabia	520,132	23.5
Jordan	8,956	0.4
Yemen	1,904	0.1
Other	501,885	22.6
Total	2,216,198	100.0

Source: Labor Institution of Turkey (ISKUR)

Table VI.6 Weekly Working Hours and Average Hourly Wages in Manufacturing Industry for Turkey

	Weekly Working Hours*				Average Hourly Wages (TRY)			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
Food products and beverages and Tobacco products	42.4	45.4	46.4	47.8	5.1	5.4	6.5	7.3
Textile	46.5	45.0	45.7	43.2	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.1
Wood products	48.3	45.4	52.6	50.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.9
Paper and paper products and Printing	48.6	44.8	49.7	50.4	5.9	5.7	7.6	8.5
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	42.8	42.8	44.4	47.7	14.7	16.3	17.4	19.7
Chemicals and products	46.2	44.7	47.5	46.8	8.9	8.4	11.4	12.6
Rubber and plastic products	47.1	45.3	53.3	54.9	5.2	4.7	7.3	8.3

	Weekly Working Hours*				Average Hourly Wages (TRY)			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
Other non-metallic minerals	46.1	45.2	51.4	49.9	4.7	5.0	6.3	6.9
Basic metals and fabricated metal products	47.2	45.2	54.4	55.3	5.7	6.7	7.9	8.9
Machinery and equipment	45.7	45.3	51.0	53.1	5.5	6.0	9.6	8.8
Electrical mach. and apparatus	44.6	45.0	49.9	50.4	7.0	6.2	8.9	9.9
Motor vehicles and trailers	45.2	45.0	50.7	52.3	6.8	6.4	9.1	10.2
Manufacturing Industry	46.1	45.1	50.7	49.6	5.2	5.0	7.3	8.3

*Overtime included

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VI.7 Index of Production Hours Worked In Manufacturing Industry in Turkey (1997=100)

	Public	Private	Total
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	94.2	100.6	99.5
1999	88.1	89.4	89.2
2000	82.8	89.2	88.1
2001	76.7	79.6	79.0
2002	69.1	82.8	80.7
2003	65.2	85.3	82.3
2004	58.9	89.0	84.6
2005	53.9	88.7	83.7
2006	51.9	87.8	82.8
2007	51.6	89.9	84.6
2008	50.7	87.8	82.7

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VI.8 Index of Partial Productivity Per Production Worker in Turkey (1997=100)

	Public	Private	Total
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	107.5	98.4	100.0
1999	107.8	104.8	105.2
2000	107.5	116.5	114.5
2001	114.5	113.1	113.2
2002	132.0	124.1	124.6
2003	144.6	133.7	133.8
2004	162.1	145.5	144.8
2005	179.3	153.3	152.9
2006	192.4	163.1	162.4

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.1 Total Exports and Imports of Turkey (Billion USD)

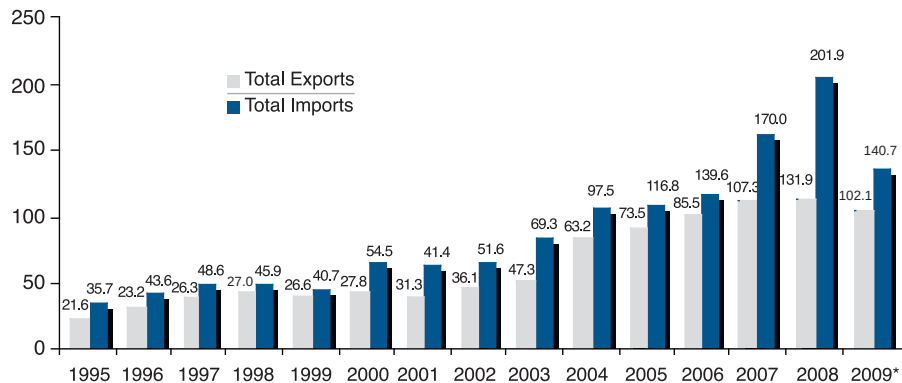
	Total Exports	Total Imports
1995	21.6	35.7
1996	23.2	43.6
1997	26.3	48.6
1998	27.0	45.9
1999	26.6	40.7
2000	27.8	54.5
2001	31.3	41.4
2002	36.1	51.6
2003	47.3	69.3
2004	63.2	97.5
2005	73.5	116.8
2006	85.5	139.6
2007	107.3	170.0
2008	131.9	201.9
2009*	102.1	140.7

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

*Data for 2009 is provisional.

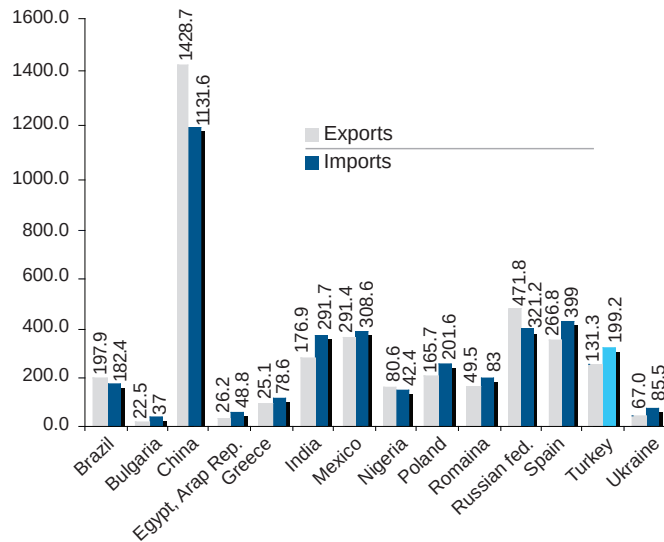
VII.Foreign Trade

Chart VII.1 Total Exports and Imports of Turkey (Billion USD)



Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.2 Exports and Imports of Chosen Countries 2008 (Billion USD)



Source: IMF

Table VII.2 Exports Structure of Turkey by Regions (%)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU (27)	54,5*	52,3*	56,3*	56.2	48.2	46
Other Europe	10.5	12.0	9.3	10.1	11.9	11.1
Near and Middle East	12.5	13.9	13.3	14	19.3	18.8
Other Asia	4.0	4.1	4.6	4,9	5.4	6.6
North America	8.2	7.2	6.4	4.2	3.6	3.5
Central America and the Caribbean	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
South America	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
North Africa	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.2	2.4	7.3
Other Africa	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.6
Other Countries	55.1	52.8	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.9
Free Zones in Turkey	4.1	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.3	1.9
World Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

*EU (25)

Table VII.3 Imports Structure of Turkey by Regions (%)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU (27)	46,5*	42,1*	42.7	29.2	37.2	40.1
Other Europe	18.9	20.4	18.5	42.6	22.0	18.6
Near and Middle East	5.7	6.8	7.6	5.4	8.8	6.8
Other Asia	15.9	17.6	18.4	14.3	18.9	20.5
North America	5.2	5.0	5.0	3.8	2.6	6.8
Central America and the Caribbean	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
South America	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.6
North Africa	3.3	3.6	3.5	1.5	6.7	2.5
Other Africa	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.5
Other Countries	47.0	42.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Free Zones in Turkey	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
World Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

*EU (25)

Table VII.4 Main Destinations of Turkish Exports (FOB, Million USD)

Countries*	2005	%	2006	%	2007	%	2008	%	2009	%
Germany	9,455	12.9	9,686	11.3	11,993	11.2	12,951	9.8	9,800	9.6
France	3,806	5.2	4,604	5.4	5,974	5.6	6,615	5.0	6,212	6.1
UK	5,917	8.1	6,814	8.0	8,626	8.0	8,158	6.2	5,923	5.8
Italy	5,617	7.6	6,752	7.9	7,480	7.0	7,814	5.9	5,893	5.7
Iraq	2,750	3.7	2,589	3.0	2,844	2.7	3,916	3.0	5,126	5.0
Switzerland	553	0.8	901	1.1	935	0.9	2,857	2.2	3,931	3.8
USA	4,911	6.7	5,060	5.9	4,170	3.9	4,290	3.3	3,225	3.2
Russian Fed.	2,377	3.2	3,237	3.8	4,726	4.4	6,481	4.9	3,203	3.1
BAE	1,675	2.3	1,985	2.3	3,240	3.0	7,975	6.0	2,899	2.8
Spain	3,011	4.1	3,720	4.3	4,579	4.3	4,043	3.1	2,826	2.7
EU (27)	38,400	52.3	47,934	56.0	60,398	56.3	63,379	48.0	47,014	46.0
OECD	44,355	60.4	54,480	63.7	65,674	61.2	70,472	53.4	54,256	53.1
TOTAL	73,476	100.0	85,534	100.0	107,271	100.0	132,002	100.0	102,165	100.0

* Top ten countries of 2008.

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.5 Main Origins of Turkish Imports (CIF, Million USD)

Countries*	2005	%	2006	%	2007	%	2008	%	2009	%
Russian Fed.	13,634	11.7	17,806	12.8	23,508	13.8	31,364	15.5	19,710	14.0
Germany	12,906	11.1	14,768	10.6	17,539	10.3	18,687	9.3	14,076	10.0
China	6,885	5.9	9,669	6.9	13,234	7.8	15,658	7.8	12,655	9.0
USA	5,376	4.6	6,260	4.5	8,166	4.8	11,975	5.9	8,568	6.1
Italy	7,566	6.5	8,663	6.2	9,967	5.9	11,011	5.5	7,666	5.4
France	5,888	5.0	7,239	5.2	7,849	4.6	9,022	4.5	7,084	5.0
Spain	3,555	3.0	3,832	2.7	4,342	2.6	4,548	2.3	3,774	2.7
UK	4,696	4.0	5,137	3.7	5,477	3.2	5,323	2.6	3,465	2.5
Iran	3,469	3.0	5,626	4.0	6,615	3.9	8,199	4.1	3,402	2.4
Ukraine	2,651	2.3	3,059	2.2	4,519	2.7	6,106	3.0	3,155	2.2
EU (27)	49,220	42.1	59,400	42.6	68,611	40.3	74,800	37.0	56,513	40.1
OECD	66,107	56.6	77,812	55.7	91,856	54.0	102,899	51.0	75,054	53.3
TOTAL	116,774	100.0	139,576	100.0	170,062	100.0	201,960	100.0	140,775	100.0

* Top ten countries of 2008.

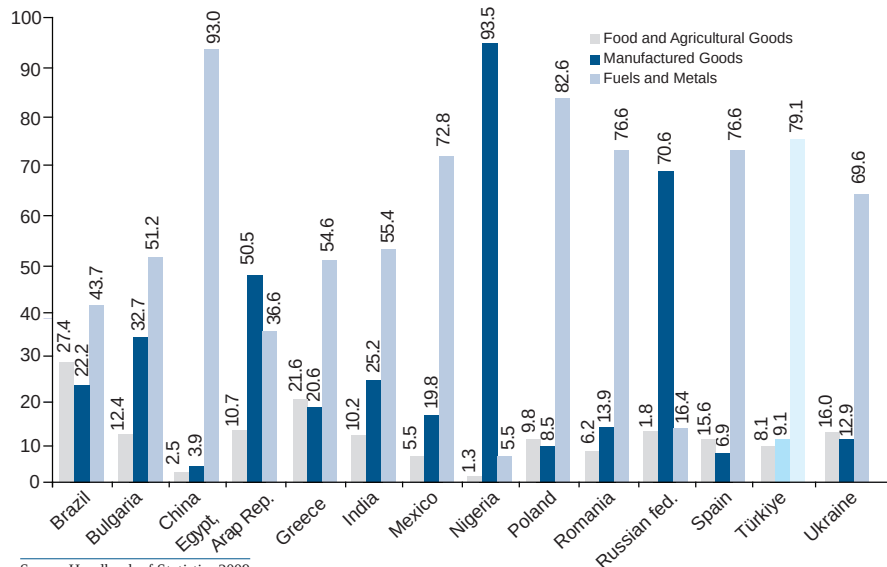
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.6 Exports Structure of Turkey
by Major Commodity Groups (%)

	Food and Agricultural Goods	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing	Others
1996	9.4	1.6	88.4	0.6
2000	6.1	1.4	91.9	0.6
2004	4.2	1.0	94.3	0.5
2005	4.7	1.1	93.7	0.5
2006	4.2	1.3	93.8	0.7
2007	3.6	1.5	94.2	0.7
2008	3.2	1.6	94.8	0.4
2009	4.4	1.6	93.4	0.6

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.3 Exports by Major Commodity Groups (2006, %)



Source: Handbook of Statistics 2009

Table VII.7 Imports Structure of Turkey
by Major Commodity Groups (%)

	Food and Agricultural Goods	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing	Others
1996	5.0	11.6	80.7	2.7
2000	3.9	13.0	81.1	2.0
2004	2.8	11.3	82.5	3.4
2005	2.4	14.0	80.7	2.9
2006	2.1	15.8	79.1	3.0
2007	2.7	14.9	78.8	3.6
2008	3.2	17.7	74.4	4.7
2009	3.3	14.7	78.8	3.2

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.4 Imports by Major Commodity Groups (2008, %)

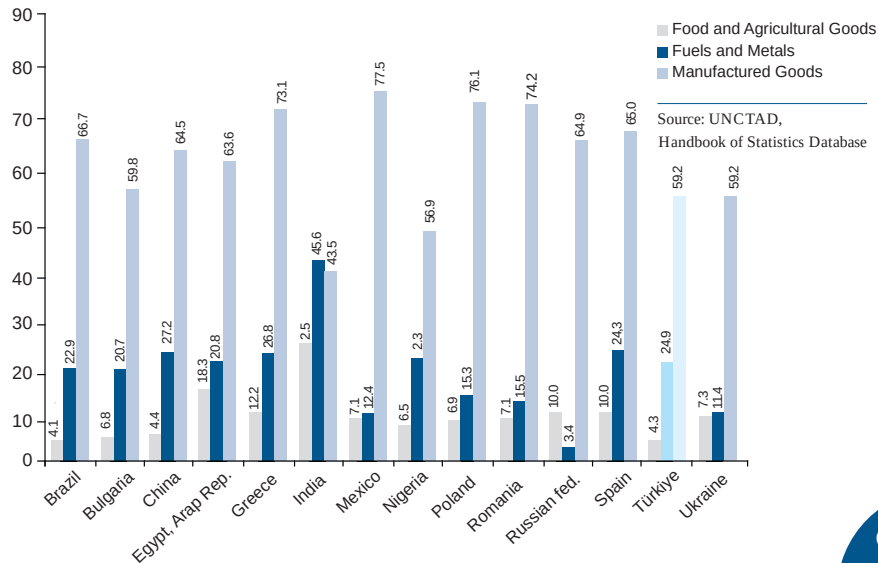
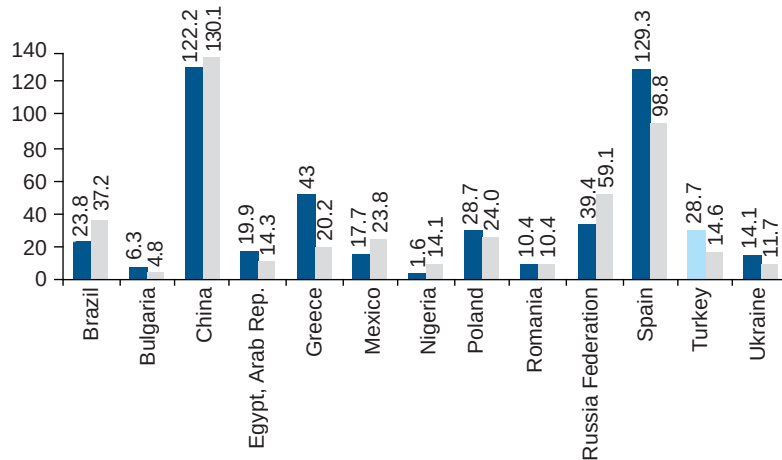


Table VII.8 Service Exports and Imports of Turkey
(BoP, Current Billion USD)

	Export	Imports
1991	8.4	3.3
1992	9.6	3.8
1993	10.9	4.2
1994	11.1	4.0
1995	14.9	5.3
1996	13.1	6.4
1997	19.3	8.3
1998	23.2	9.7
1999	16.4	8.9
2000	19.5	8.1
2001	15.2	6.1
2002	14.0	6.2
2003	18.0	7.4
2004	23.0	10.1
2005	26.6	11.4
2006	24.5	11.2
2007	28.7	14.6

Source: Handbook of Statistics, UNCTAD

Chart VII.5 Service Exports and Imports (2007)
(BoP, Current Billion USD)



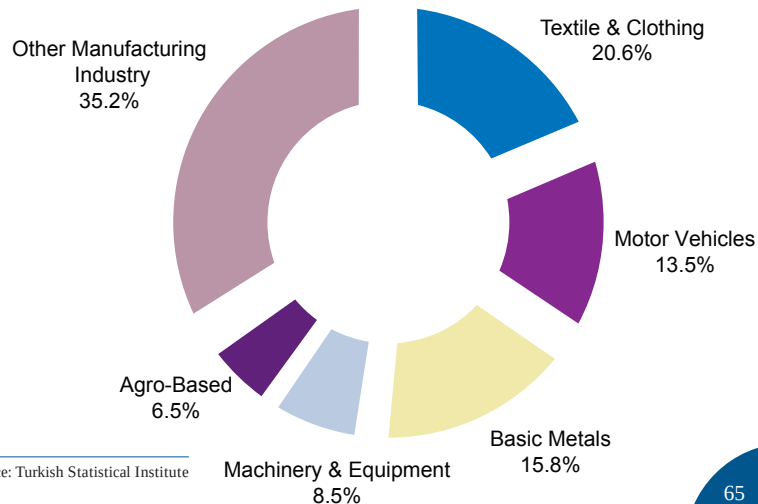
Source: Handbook of Statistics, UNCTAD

Table VII.9 Exports of Turkey by Major Commodity Groups and by Sectors (FOB, Million USD)

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Agriculture&Forestry&Fishing	3,611	3,883	4,176	4,537
Mining & Quarrying	1,146	1,660	2,154	1,682
Manufacturing	80,246	101,081	125,163	95,471
- Agro-Based	4,520	5,359	6,752	6,197
- Textile & Clothing	19,877	23,158	23,434	19,667
- Motor Vehicles	10,226	12,677	19,361	12,868
- Machinery & Equipment	6,005	8,032	9,762	8,073
- Basic Metals	9,333	8,032	22,569	15,106
- Other Manufacturing Industry	30,282	43,822	43,281	33,560
Other	530	645	507	474
TOTAL	85,534	107,271	132,001	102,164

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.6 Manufacturing Industry Exports of Turkey by Sectors, 2009 (%)



Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.10 Imports of Turkey by Major Commodity Groups and by Sectors (FOB, Million USD)

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Agriculture&Forestry&Fishing	2,934	4,671	6,433	4,623
Mining & Quarrying	22,033	25,314	35,649	20,624
- Crude Petroleum and Gas	19,220	21,783	31,108	16,378
Manufacturing	110,378	133,938	150,249	110,889
- Machinery & Equipment	4,983	17,094	17,013	12,520
- Chemicals	14,315	23,624	26,993	21,346
- Motor Vehicles	13,293	15,096	15,513	10,754
- Basic Metals	17,082	23,086	26,503	13,288
- Other Manufacturing Industry	60,703	55,035	64,224	52,981
Other	4,228	6,138	9,628	4,639
TOTAL	139,576	170,062	201,960	140,775

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.7 Manufacturing Industry Imports of Turkey by Sectors, 2009 (%)

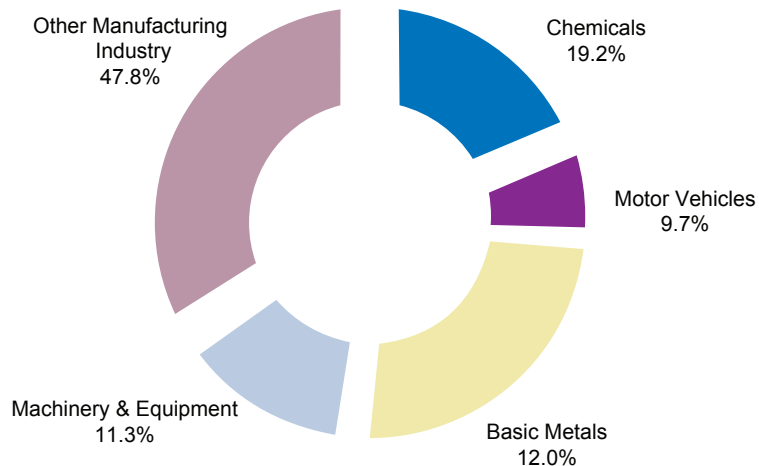
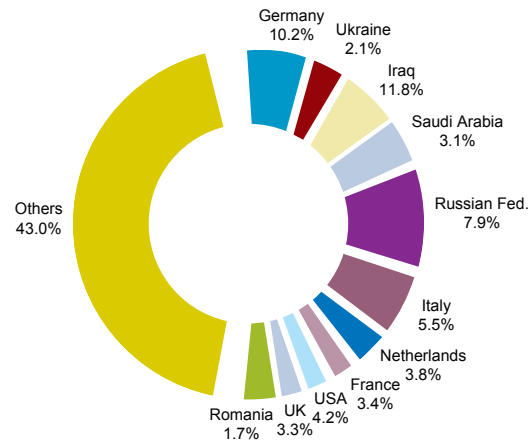


Table VII.11 Main Destinations of Agriculture and Food Products
Beverages and Tobacco Exports (Million USD)

	2007	Share %	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
Germany	420.2	4.9	1,070.7	10.7	1,017.6	10.1
Iraq	604.1	7.0	920.0	9.2	1,174.7	11.7
Russian Fed.	709.9	8.2	843.2	8.4	785.4	7.8
Italy	609.6	7.1	566.2	5.6	551.9	5.5
Netherlands	357.0	4.1	394.0	3.9	373.3	3.7
France	369.1	4.3	380.2	3.8	333.5	3.3
USA	394.2	4.6	350.7	3.5	418.4	4.2
UK	352.0	4.1	325.4	3.2	326.2	3.2
Saudi Arabia	224.9	2.6	247.6	2.5	304.5	3.0
Ukraine	155.6	1.8	218.5	2.2	211.1	2.1
Romania	211.4	2.5	204.2	2.0	171.5	1.7
Japan	88.4	1.0	172.1	1.7	112.8	1.1
Others	4,129.2	47.9	4,351.4	43.3	4,279.0	42.5
Grand Total	8,626.2	100.0	10,044.4	100.0	10,059.9	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.8 Main Destinations of Agriculture and Food Products
Beverages and Tobacco Exports, 2009



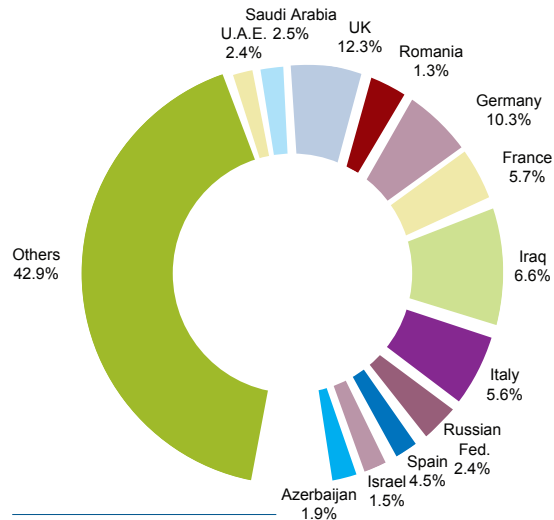
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.12 Main Destinations of
Electrical Machinery Exports (Million USD)

	2007	Share %	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
UK	1255.3	11.9	1,108.8	13.9	822.0	12.3%
Germany	825.2	6.7	864.1	10.8	684.7	10.3%
France	384.8	6.6	427.6	5.4	381.3	5.7%
Iraq	321.7	5.1	398.8	5.0	440.0	6.6%
Italy	330.4	6.1	342.8	4.3	370.4	5.6%
Russian Fed.	242.7	3.9	384.9	4.8	162.5	2.4%
Spain	237.1	3.8	314.2	3.9	302.5	4.5%
Saudi Arabia	225.6	3.6	233.2	2.9	167.7	2.5%
U.A.E.	118.9	1.9	214.3	2.7	160.7	2.4%
Israel	153.8	2.4	131.6	1.7	102.5	1.5%
Romania	184.5	2.9	155.2	1.9	86.3	1.3%
Azerbaijan	97.1	1.5	148.7	1.9	123.7	1.9%
Others	2,752.0	43.7	3,247.5	40.7	2,853.8	42.9%
Grand Total	6,302.5	100.0	7,971.7	100.0	6,658.1	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.9 Main Destinations of Electrical Machinery Exports, 2009



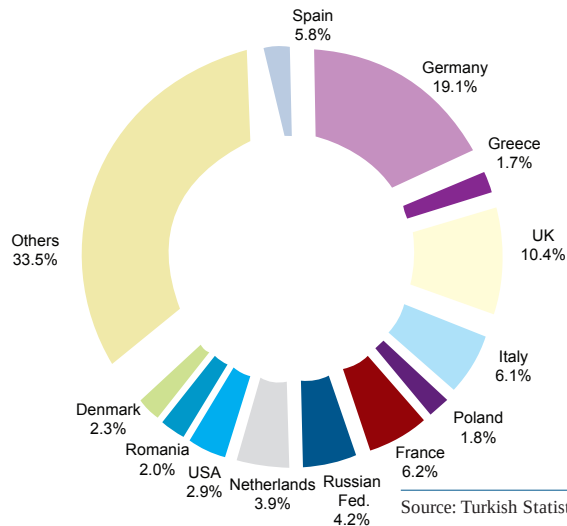
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.13 Main Destinations of Textile and Clothing Exports (Million USD)

	2007	Share %	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
Germany	4,185.8	18.5	4,203.7	18.4	3,661.7	19.1
UK	2,878.5	12.7	2,323.9	10.2	1,998.6	10.4
Italy	1,356.2	6.0	1,416.3	6.2	1,175.7	6.1
France	1,262.1	5.6	1,317.5	5.8	1,195.8	6.2
Russian Fed.	1,022.4	4.5	1,215.1	5.3	796.2	4.2
Netherlands	1,151.4	5.1	1,140.2	5.0	748.7	3.9
USA	1,076.6	4.8	810.8	3.6	561.1	2.9
Romania	547.0	2.4	541.5	2.4	385.1	2.0
Denmark	566.1	2.5	524.5	2.3	436.2	2.3
Greece	430.9	1.9	447.3	2.0	334.5	1.7
Poland	410.5	1.8	441.8	1.9	346.7	1.8
Spain	1,140.9	5.0	157.9	0.7	1,113.6	5.8
Others	6,570.5	29.1	8,287.0	36.3	6,414.9	33.5
Grand Total	22,599.4	100.0	22,828.1	100.0	19,168.8	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.10 Main Destinations of Textile and Clothing Exports, 2009



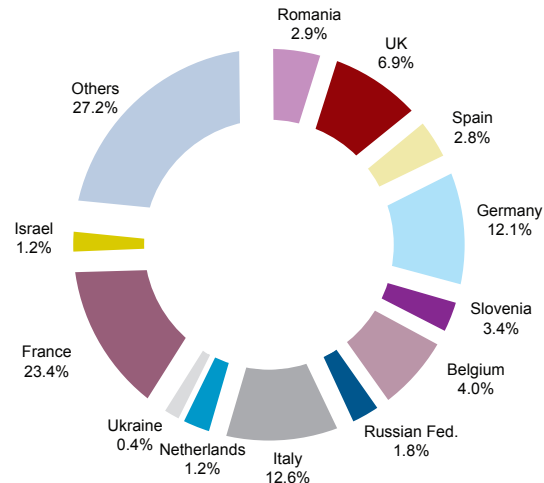
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.14 Main Destinations of
Automotive and Automotive Parts Exports (Million USD)

	2007	Share %	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
France	2,262.9	14.4	2,859.0	14.8	3,012.2	23.4
Germany	1,856.7	11.8	2,844.8	14.7	1,560.5	12.1
Italy	2,239.2	14.3	2,189.6	11.3	1,627.5	12.6
UK	1,440.0	9.2	1,734.2	9.0	891.2	6.9
Russian Fed.	730.0	4.6	1,407.5	7.3	233.3	1.8
Spain	1,117.4	7.1	864.3	4.5	355.3	2.8
Romania	737.0	4.7	721.6	3.7	370.8	2.9
Belgium	313.4	2.0	558.3	2.9	519.1	4.0
Slovenia	328.5	2.1	492.0	2.5	440.6	3.4
Ukraine	176.9	1.1	475.7	2.5	49.0	0.4
Netherlands	344.8	2.2	315.4	1.6	148.4	1.2
Israel	233.6	1.5	316.4	1.6	155.0	1.2
Others	3,919.8	25.0	4,583.0	23.7	3,505.7	27.2
Total	15,701.0	100.0	19,361.8	100.0	12,868.6	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.11 Main Destinations of Automotive and
Automotive Parts Exports, 2009



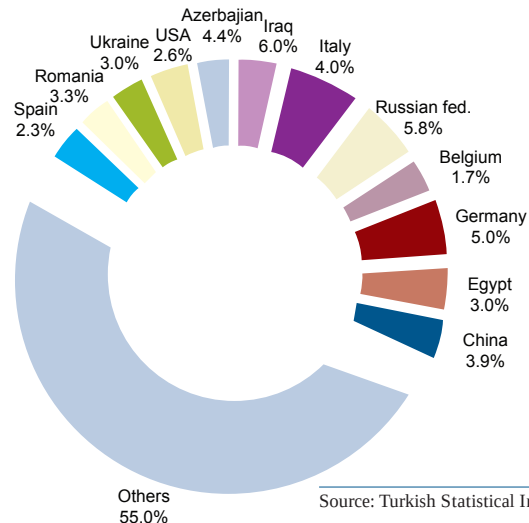
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.15 Main Destinations of Chemicals Exports (Million USD)

	2007	Share %	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
Italy	283.2	7.0	313.6	5.1	213.9	4.0
Russian Fed.	250.1	6.2	468.9	7.7	306.0	5.8
Germany	216.6	5.3	286.6	4.7	266.3	5.0
Egypt	141.5	3.5	160.8	2.6	159.3	3.0
USA	153.1	3.8	144.9	2.4	135.7	2.6
Iraq	125.0	3.1	263.6	4.3	317.2	6.0
China	134.2	3.3	163.2	2.7	205.6	3.9
Spain	180.2	4.4	174.6	2.9	119.6	2.3
Romania	125.6	3.1	284.5	4.6	175.9	3.3
Belgium	117.0	2.9	137.3	2.2	91.4	1.7
Ukraine	122.8	3.0	274.5	4.5	158.0	3.0
Azerbaijan	97.7	2.4	224.5	3.7	230.2	4.4
Others	2,109.2	52.0	3,224.8	52.7	2,912.6	55.0
Total	4,056.6	100.0	6,121.8	100.0	5,291.7	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.12 Main Destinations of Chemicals Exports, 2009



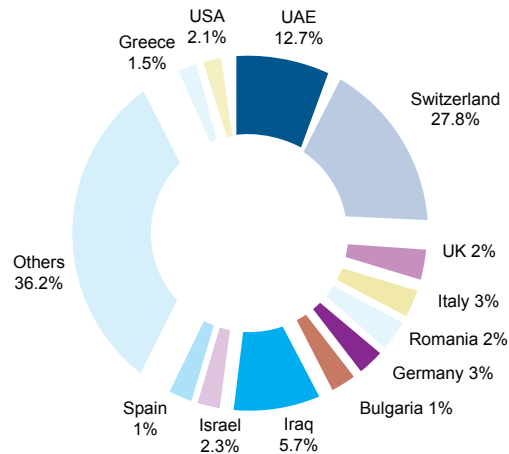
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.16 Main Destinations of
Basic Metal and Metal Products Exports (Million USD)

Country	2007	Share %	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
U.A.E.	2,150.7	17.4	5,823.5	25.8	1,573.5	12.7
Spain	712.5	5.8	412.0	1.8	137.0	1.1
UK	686.3	5.6	513.0	2.3	212.2	1.7
Italy	672.7	5.4	636.0	2.8	372.6	3.0
Romania	609.1	4.9	809.7	3.6	265.4	2.1
Germany	497.9	4.0	573.2	2.5	322.4	2.6
Bulgaria	409.2	3.3	353.2	1.6	136.8	1.1
Israel	373.7	3.0	404.1	1.8	286.0	2.3
Iraq	347.5	2.8	475.2	2.1	702.8	5.7
Greece	347.4	2.8	404.1	1.8	181.3	1.5
Switzerland	331.1	2.7	2,250.9	10.0	3,427.7	27.8
USA	330.5	2.7	792.1	3.5	256.1	2.1
Others	4,880.3	39.5	9,122.8	40.4	4,475.1	36.2
Grand Total	12,348.9	100.0	22,569.8	100.0	12,348.9	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.13 Main Destinations of Basic Metal and
Metal Products Exports, 2009



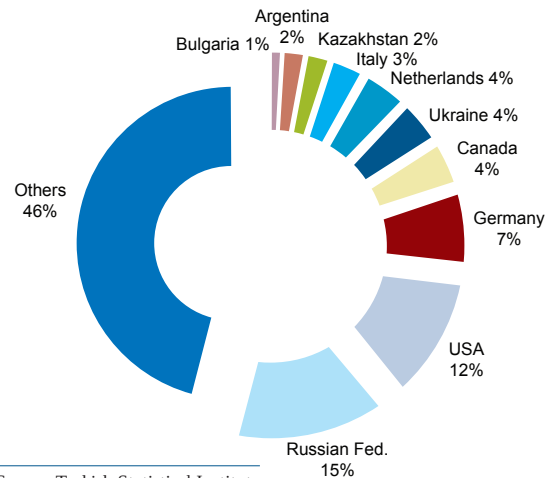
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.17 Main Origins of Agriculture and Food Products
Beverages and Tobacco Imports (Million USD)

Country	2007	Share %	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
Russian Fed.	143.7	1.9	674.0	12.3	618.5	15.2
USA	454.7	6.1	733.8	13.4	477.6	11.7
Germany	472.7	6.4	244.9	4.5	299.3	7.4
Ukraine	430.4	5.8	268.8	4.9	180.2	4.4
Netherlands	324.5	4.4	179.7	3.3	177.8	4.4
Canada	280.3	3.8	315.9	5.8	145.6	3.6
Italy	177.4	2.4	197.3	3.6	107.2	2.6
Argentina	183.7	2.5	217.9	4.0	89.9	2.2
Kazakhstan	215.4	2.9	450.6	8.2	69.7	1.7
Bulgaria	183.8	2.5	78.4	1.4	44.8	1.1
Others	3,996.8	53.9	2,119.1	38.7	1,856.3	45.6
Grand Total	7,414.6	100.0	5,480.4	100.0	4,066.9	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.14 Main Origins of Agriculture and Food Products
Beverages and Tobacco Imports, 2009



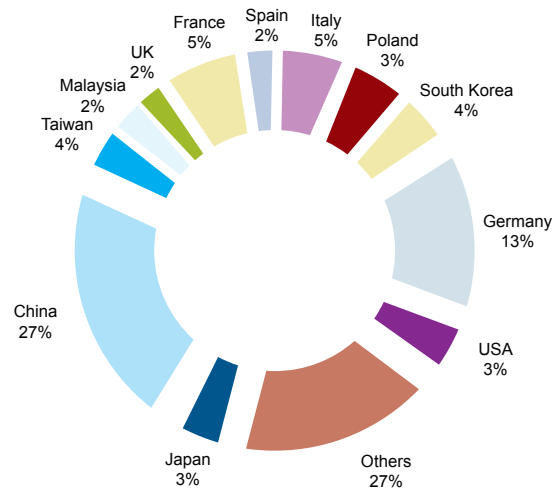
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.18 Main Origins of Electrical Machinery Imports
(Million USD)

Country	2007	Share %	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
China	1,616.4	20.3	3,943.6	28.4	3,341.7	27.3
Germany	1,194.4	15.0	1,591.0	11.5	1,563.9	12.8
France	558.6	7.0	793.5	5.7	605.1	4.9
Italy	439.4	5.5	719.3	5.2	562.9	4.6
Poland	210.2	2.6	438.3	3.2	385.4	3.2
South Korea	721.8	9.1	699.4	5.0	534.1	4.4
USA	336.1	4.2	510.4	3.7	409.4	3.3
Japan	304.3	3.8	500.7	3.6	401.4	3.3
Taiwan	416.4	5.2	435.1	3.1	472.5	3.9
Malaysia	209.4	2.6	323.5	2.3	201.6	1.6
UK	202.8	2.6	293.5	2.1	194.2	1.6
Spain	180.6	2.3	251.4	1.8	198.2	1.6
Others	1,555.2	19.6	3,392.5	24.4	3,361.9	27.5
Grand Total	7,945.6	100.0	13,892.2	100.0	12,232.3	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.15 Main Origins of Electrical Machinery Imports, 2009



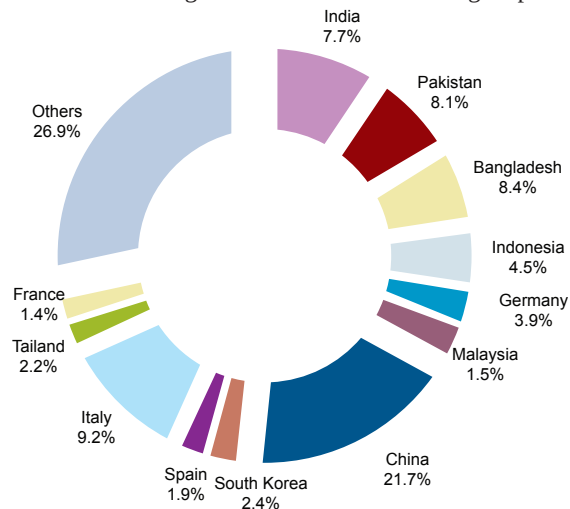
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.19 Main Origins of
Textile and Clothing Imports (Million USD)

Country	2007	Share %	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
China	1,234.8	18.5	1,319.6	18.9	1,327.3	21.7
Italy	781.1	11.7	776.8	11.1	563.8	9.2
India	684.8	10.3	443.3	6.3	515.4	8.4
Pakistan	438.5	6.6	478.7	6.8	496.1	8.1
Bangladesh	243.7	3.7	666.9	9.5	469.3	7.7
Indonesia	338.2	5.1	333.6	4.8	277.8	4.5
Germany	280.9	4.2	296.3	4.2	240.5	3.9
Malaysia	186.6	2.8	186.5	2.7	146.3	2.4
South Korea	192.7	2.9	132.9	1.9	136.7	2.2
Spain	163.4	2.4	155.4	2.2	114.2	1.9
Tailand	134.3	2.0	193.7	2.8	92.4	1.5
France	136.5	2.0	130.0	1.9	84.0	1.4
Others	1,858.7	27.8	1,881.8	26.9	1,643.5	26.9
Grand Total	6,674.2	100.0	6,995.5	100.0	6,107.3	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.16 Main Origins of Textile and Clothing Imports, 2009



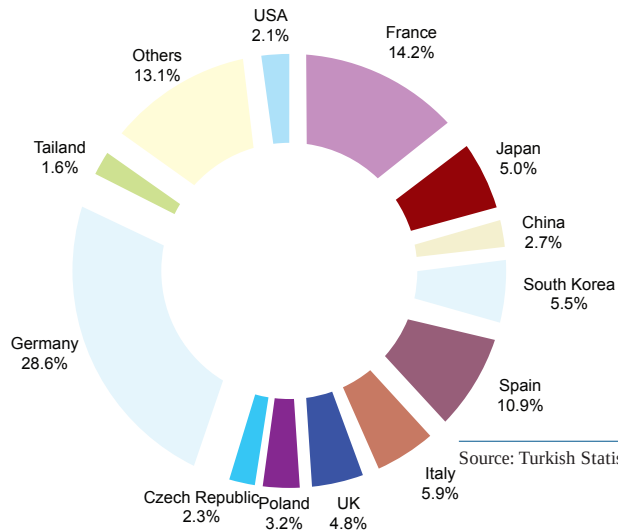
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.20 Main Origins of
Automotive and Automotive Parts Imports (Million USD)

Country	2007	Share %	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
Germany	3,337.9	27.7	3,478.5	28.1	2,498.8	28.6
France	1,823.8	15.2	1,780.1	14.4	1,237.9	14.2
Spain	1,123.8	9.3	1,086.9	8.8	947.4	10.9
Japan	794.7	6.6	788.9	6.4	516.6	5.9
South Korea	773.7	6.4	706.9	5.7	480.5	5.5
Italy	702.9	5.8	700.5	5.7	440.2	5.0
UK	705.8	5.9	614.0	5.0	422.5	4.8
Poland	468.7	3.9	457.3	3.7	280.3	3.2
China	183.5	1.5	317.8	2.6	237.7	2.7
Czech Republic	240.4	2.0	289.6	2.3	200.8	2.3
Tailand	188.1	1.6	258.3	2.1	184.6	2.1
USA	185.9	1.5	232.8	1.9	137.3	1.6
Others	1,506.2	12.5	1,646.7	13.3	1,144.5	13.1
Grand Total	12,035.4	100.0	12,358.3	100.0	8,729.1	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.17 Main Origins of Automotive and
Automotive Parts Imports, 2009



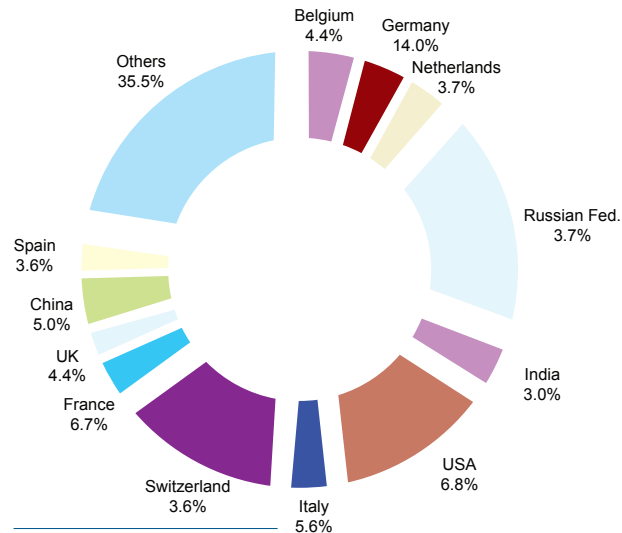
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.21 Main Origins of Chemical Imports (Million USD)

Country	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
Germany	3,675.8	13.6	2,984.3	14.0
USA	1692.8	6.3	1454.7	6.8
France	1,678.2	6.2	1,426.4	6.7
Italy	1,602.0	5.9	1,188.3	5.6
China	1,483.9	5.5	1,063.3	5.0
Belgium	1230.3	4.6	949.2	4.4
UK	1121.8	4.2	946.1	4.4
Netherlands	909.7	3.4	797.9	3.7
Russian Fed.	950.4	3.5	789.3	3.7
Spain	1,046.9	3.9	774.3	3.6
Switzerland	827.5	3.1	765.4	3.6
India	739.4	2.7	638.4	3.0
Others	10,035.2	37.2	7,584.3	35.5
Grand Total	26,993.9	100.0	21,361.9	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.18 Main Origins of Chemical Imports, 2009



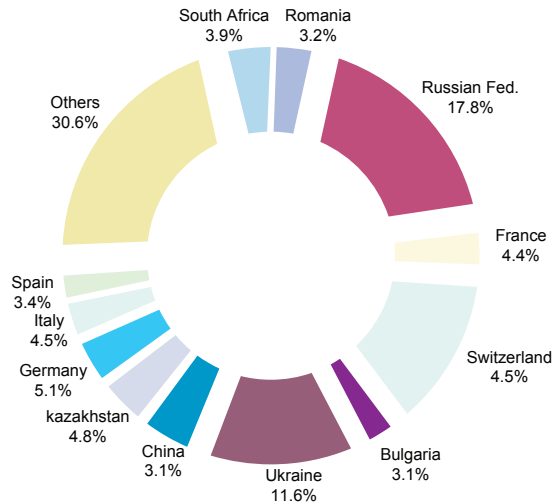
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.22 Main Origins of Basic Metal and Metal Products Imports (Million USD)

Country	2008	Share %	2009	Share %
Russian Fed.	5,196.6	19.6	2,365.2	17.8
Switzerland	3,749.9	14.1	593.0	4.5
Ukraine	3,669.8	13.8	1,537.9	11.6
China	1,177.6	4.4	412.9	3.1
Kazakhstan	1,134.1	4.3	638.4	4.8
Germany	999.8	3.8	671.6	5.1
South Africa	870.8	3.3	513.3	3.9
Romania	868.7	3.3	430.5	3.2
Italy	830.9	3.1	600.5	4.5
France	812.6	3.1	585.5	4.4
Bulgaria	564.7	2.1	415.9	3.1
Spain	541.2	2.0	454.2	3.4
Others	6,087.8	23.0	4,069.1	30.6
Grand Total	26,503.8	100.0	13,288.0	100.0

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Chart VII.19 Main Origins of Basic Metal and Metal Products Imports, 2009



Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table VII.23 Turkish Construction Companies' Project Undertakings Abroad (2003-2008, Million USD)

Country	Total Value of Contracts (USD)	Share %	Country	Total Value of Contracts (USD)	Share %
Russian Fed.	16,739.5	20.0	Romania	2,964	3.5
Turkmenistan	8,217.5	9.8	UAE	5,446	6.5
Kazakhstan	5,668.1	6.8	Pakistan	343	0.4
Azerbaijan	2,409.2	2.9	Umman	1,316	1.6
Ukraine	1,577.9	1.9	Afghanistan	1,830	2.2
Albania	288.9	0.3	Jordan	1,915	2.3
Georgia	727.5	0.9	Morocco	1,083	1.3
Macedonia	426.4	0.5	Qatar	5,735	6.9
Tajikistan	316.5	0.4	Algeria	2,046	2.4
Kuwait	367.8	0.4	Ireland	1,145	1.4
Egypt	343.0	0.4	Germany	464	0.6
Libya	9,148.4	10.9	Bulgaria	1,055	1.3
Tunus	696.1	0.8	Yemen	464	0.6
Sudan	1,071.1	1.3	Others	1,236	1.5
Iran	648.4	0.8	Grand Total	83,656.4	100.0
Iraq	4,814.7	5.8			
S. Arabia	3,154.9	3.8			

Source: Undersecretariat of Foreign Trade of Turkey

Table VII.24 Turkish Free Zones (Million USD)

Free Zones	Employment*	Annual Volume	
		2008	2009
İstanbul Leather	2,513	6,001.7	3,867.1
Ege (Aegean)	13,846	3,763.9	2,658.7
İstanbul Atatürk Airport	993	3,539.0	2,954.7
Bursa	6,341	1,604.6	1,279.4
İstanbul Trakya (Thrace)	1,328	1,862.8	1,190.0
Mersin	6,219	2,637.9	1,918.6
Avrupa (Europe)	1,911	1,575.7	1,180.9
Antalya	3,147	729.2	605.9
Kayseri	1,251	702.9	442.3
Menemen Leather	1,537	412.9	280.0
Kocaeli	2,274	705.3	810.6

Free Zones	Employment*	Annual Volume	
		2008	2009
Denizli	42	43.6	33.1
Gaziantep	164	143.3	110.7
Adana-Yumurtalık	227	263.1	172.9
Samsun	207	406.4	37.3
Rize	13	6.8	6.5
Trabzon	65	67.1	42.6
TUBITAK Marmara	1,990	111.7	164.8
Mardin	15	..	..
Doğu Anadolu (East Anatolia)	0	..	..
TOTAL	44,083	24578.0	17756.8

* As of December 31 2009

Source: Undersecretariat of Foreign Trade of Turkey

VIII.Foreign Investment

Table VIII.1 Foreign Direct Investment Inflow into Turkey

(Million USD)	Foreign Capital Inflow	Stock
2000	982	19,204
2001	3,352	19,677
2002	1,082	18,795
2003	1,702	33,537
2004	2,785	38,523
2005	10,031	71,299
2006	20,185	95,078
2007	22,046	157,649
2008	18,299	69,871
2009	7,597	----

Source: Undersecretariat of Treasury

Table VIII.2 Sectoral Breakdown of Foreign Direct Investment Inflow in Turkey (Million USD)

	Manufacturing	% Share in Total	Services	% Share in Total	Other	% Share in Total	Total
1995	388	41.5	534	57.2	12	1.3	934
1996	424	46.4	467	51.1	23	2.5	914
1997	349	41.0	456	53.5	47	5.5	852
1998	553	58.0	362	38.0	38	4.0	953
1999	353	43.4	447	55.0	13	1.6	813
2000	932	54.6	763	44.7	12	0.7	1,707
2001	846	25.7	2,439	74.2	3	0.1	3,288
2002	78	13.2	510	86.4	2	0.3	590
2003	338	61.9	196	35.9	12	2.2	546
2004	190	0.0	855	71.8	145	12.2	1,190
2005	785	9.2	7,699	90.2	51	0.6	8,535
2006	1,866	10.6	15,533	88.1	240	1.4	17,639
2007	4,210	22.0	14,015	73.2	911	4.8	19,136
2008	3,828	25.7	9,796	65.8	1,271	8.5	14,895
2009	1,645	28.9	1,707	30.0	2,342	41.1	5,694

Source: Central Bank of Turkey

Table VIII.3 Net FDI Inflows and Portfolio* Investment (Million USD)

	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007	
	FDI	P	FDI	P	FDI	P	FDI	P	FDI	P	FDI	P
Brazil	16590	1375	10,144	7784	18166	-2355	15,066	10031	18,782	6932	34,585	26787
Bulgaria	905	-79	2,097	-38	2662	-420	4312	-808	7,507	261	8,974	14
China	49308	1195	47,077	8893	54936	14613	79127	25256	78,095	44566	138,413	20228
Egypt, Arab Rep.	647	-217	237	37	1253	-74	5376	1979	10,043	502	115.78	-3199
Greece	53	0	1,332	2568	2105	4290	658	6293	5,401	7529	1,959	10865
India	5626	-533	4,323	5238	5771	12749	6677	8185	17453	12755	22950	43213
Mexico	21,096	-3898	15,007	1356	22883	-4426	20945	2514	19291	-6922	24686	-996
Nigeria	1,874	-452	2,005	0	1874	0	2013	0	5,445	-1442	6,087	4823
Poland	4,131	764	4,589	2758	12716	5128	10309	12717	19,876	908	22,959	3274
Romania	1,144	-127	1,844	861	6517	-75	6482	478	11,393	301	9,492	746
Russian Federation	3,461	2745	7,958	4844	15444	8709	12886	10933	29,701	23805	55,073	55349
Spain	39,993	2810	25,607	3649	24792	10918	24577	-9573	27,250	-23696	60,122	15393
Turkey	1,137	783	1,752	951	2,785	3611	10031	8881	19,989	6712	22,195	9553
Ukraine	693	196	1,424	-471	1715	918	7808	658	5,604	682	9.891	4783

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

* Portfolio (P): Bonds (PPG+PNG) + Equities

IX. Tourism

Table IX.1 International Tourism Receipts (Million USD)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	3,389	4,168	4,577	5,284	---
Bulgaria	2,796	3,063	3,317	3,975	---
China	27,755	31,842	37,132	41,126	40.843
Egypt, Arab Rep.	6,328	7,206	8,133	10,327	11
Greece	12,809	13,453	14,495	15,687	17.416
India	6,307	7,652	8,927	10,729	---
Mexico	11,609	12,801	13,329	14,072	13.289
Nigeria	49	46	51	340	---
Poland	6,499	7,127	8,121	11,686	11.771
Romania	607	1,325	1,676	1,922	---
Russian Federation	7,262	7,806	9,720	12,587	11.944
Spain	49,996	53,066	57,543	65,136	61.978
Turkey	15,888	19,720	18,520	20,649	21,91 (21,249)*
Ukraine	2,931	3,542	4,018	5,317	---

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database, TUIK, OECD Tourism Trends 2010
 * International receipts for 2009

Table IX.2 International Tourism Expenditures (Million USD)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	3,752	5,905	7,501	10,434	10.96
Bulgaria	1,935	1,858	2,092	2,597	---
China	21,360	24,715	28,242	33,264	36.16
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,543	1,932	2,156	2,886	---
Greece	2,880	3,045	3,004	3,430	---
India	5,783	7,798	9,296	..	9.6
Mexico	8,034	8,951	9,399	9,843	8.53
Nigeria	1,469	1,385	2,078	3,494	---
Poland	4,157	4,686	6,151	8,341	9.6
Romania	6,720	1,073	1,457	1,719	---
Russian Federation	16,082	18,425	19,601	24,289	24.89
Spain	14,864	18,441	20,348	24,179	20.36
Turkey	2,524	3,210	3,154	3,720	3,506 (4,146)*
Ukraine	2,660	3,078	3,202	3,743	---

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database, TUIK, OECD Tourism Trends 2010
 * International receipts for 2009

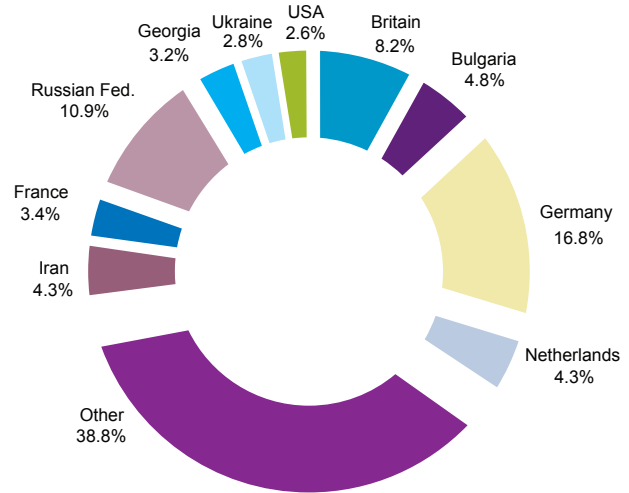
Table IX.3 Distribution of Tourist Arrivals to Turkey by Country of Residence (Thousand People)

Country	2006	2007	2008	Change (%) 2007/2008
Germany	3 762 475	4 149 805	4 415 525	6.4
Russian Fed.	1 853 442	2 465 336	2 879 278	16.9
Britain	1 678 845	1 916 130	2 169 924	5.7
Bulgaria	1 177 906	1 239 667	1 255 343	1.3
Netherlands	997 556	1 053 675	1 141 580	8.3
Iran	865 941	1 058 206	1 134 965	7.2
France	657 859	768 167	885 006	15.2
Georgia	549 328	630 979	830 184	31.6
Ukraine	487 917	593 302	730 689	23.2
USA	532 419	642 911	679 445	5.7
Other	7 256 145	8 822 733	10 214 738	15.8
Total	19 819 833	23 340 911	26 336 677	12.8

*Provisional Data

Source: Ministry of Tourism of Turkey

Chart IX.1 Tourist Arrivals to Turkey by Country of Residence, 2008 (%)



X. Technology and Information Society

Table X.1 Research and Development (R&D)
Expenditure as % of GDP, Researchers Engaged in R&D, 2006

	R&D Expenditure (% of GDP)	Researchers per Million Inhabitants (2006)
Brazil	0.8*	..
Bulgaria	0.5	1344
China	1.4	926
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	..
Greece	0.5	1790
India	0.7**	..
Mexico	0.5 *	464*
Nigeria	..	..
Poland	0.6	1562
Romania	0.5	952
Russian Federation	1.1	3255
Spain	1.2	2639
Turkey	0.8	577
Ukraine	1.0*	..

* 2005 **2004

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart X.1 Research and Development
Expenditure as % of GDP, 2006

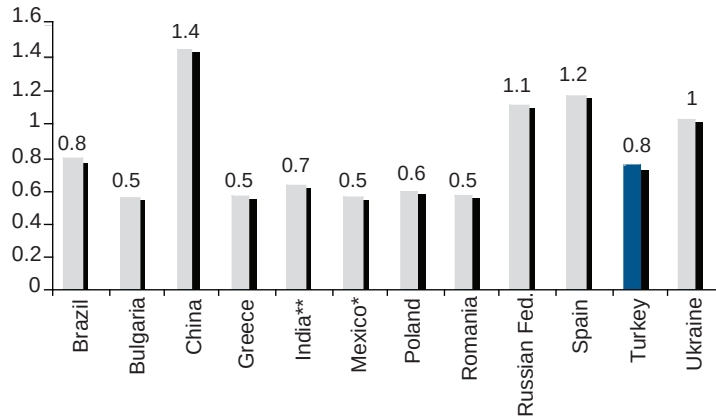


Table X.2 Internet Users Cost of Internet Connection and Secure Internet Servers

	Internet Users (per 1000 people)		Secure Servers (per 1 million people)	Fixed Broadband Internet Access Tariff (USD per Month)
	1995	2008	2008	2008
Brazil	1.1	352,3*	23.9	47.3
Bulgaria	1.2	309,2*	26.2	15.6
China	0	224.8	0.9	18.5
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.3	154.2	0.8	8.3
Greece	7.5	323.1	61.2	25.2
India	0.3	72*	1.3	6.1
Mexico	10	218.7	15.7	36.9
Nigeria	..	72.7	0.8	690.1
Poland	6.5	439,6*	84.7	26.9
Romania	0.7	238,8*	15.5	22.7
Russian Federation	1.5	211,1*	7.3	13.9
Spain	3.8	574.3	170.1	28.8
Turkey	0.8	331.2	38.6	..
Ukraine	0.4	223.8	2.8	20.8

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

*Data for 2007

Table X.3 Information and Communication
Technology Expenditure (% of GDP)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Brazil	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8
Bulgaria	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.1	7.7
China	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	4.3	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.8
Greece	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4
India	3.8	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.6
Mexico	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0
Nigeria	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.4
Poland	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.0
Romania	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.3
Russian Federation	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1
Spain	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5
Turkey	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.5
Ukraine	6.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.1

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table X.4 Information and Communication
Technology Expenditure Per Capita (USD)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Brazil	175.2	219.4	280.3	327.4	396.4
Bulgaria	189.3	235.8	278.4	332.6	399.7
China	94.1	115.8	132.3	157.0	192.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	50.4	56.3	69.3	82.6	101.0
Greece	1011.9	1227.0	1235.3	1332.8	1511.4
India	21.4	29.6	38.7	42.5	58.4
Mexico	240.7	266.5	299.5	346.9	388.6
Nigeria	21.4	26.1	32.5	34.6	38.2
Poland	318.0	386.9	434.8	530.6	660.8
Romania	145.0	183.3	222.6	305.6	404.9
Russian Federation	138.9	192.8	235.8	295.6	374.0
Spain	1268.7	1334.5	1442.4	1574.4	1756.7
Turkey	240.9	298.9	358.7	402.3	488.2
Ukraine	72.3	104.9	140.4	176.3	216.5

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table X.5 Share of High Technology
Exports as % of Manufactured Exports

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Brazil	17.0	12.1	11.7	13.0	12.3	12.4
Bulgaria	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.7	6.0	6.0
China	23.3	27.1	29.8	30.6	30.3	29.7
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
Greece	11.7	12.3	11.6	10.3	10.7	8.2
India	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3
Mexico	21.4	21.3	21.2	19.6	18.9	17.1
Nigeria	0.1	1.7	..	..	7.8	..
Poland	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.8
Romania	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.7
Russian Federation	19.6	19.1	13.0	8.1	9.3	6.9
Spain	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.2	5.2
Turkey	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.4
Ukraine	4.8	6.9	6.2	3.7	3.4	3.6

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart X.2 Share of High Technology
Exports as % of Manufactured Exports, 2006

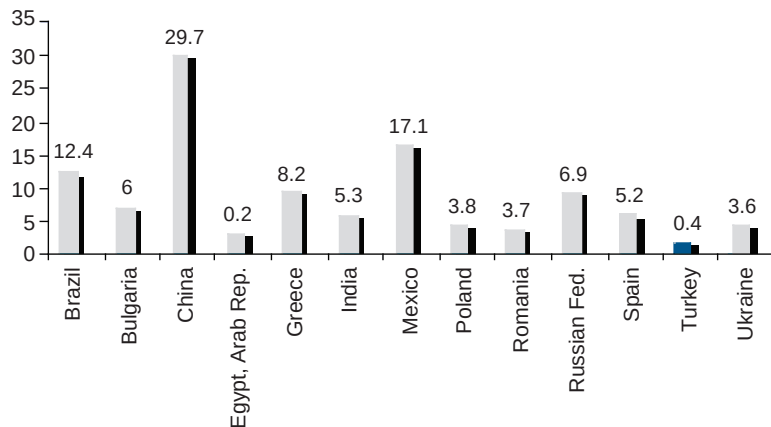


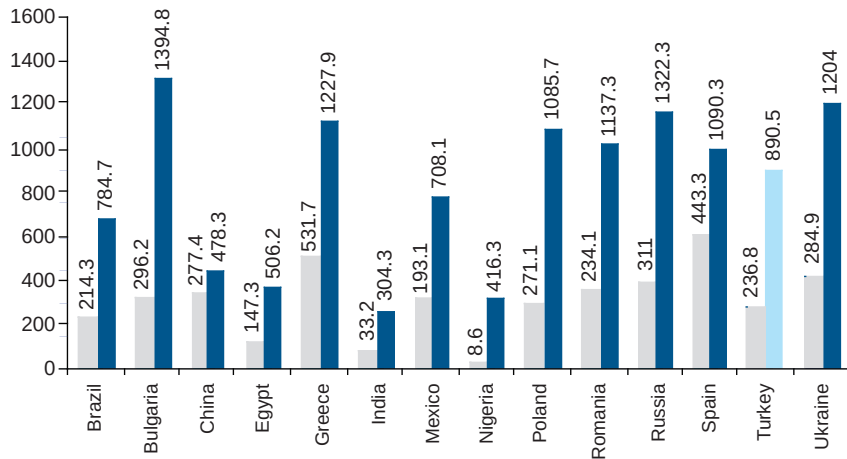
Table X.6 Telephone,
Mobile Phones and PCs per 1000 Inhabitants, 2008

	Telephone Lines	Mobile Phones	PCs
Brazil	214.3	784.7	..
Bulgaria	296.2	1394.8	89,9*
China	277,4*	478.3	56,5**
Egypt, Arab Rep.	147.3	506.2	46*
Greece	531.7	1227.9	93,7**
India	33.2	304.3	32,9*
Mexico	193.1	708.1	143,9**
Nigeria	8.6	416.3	8,5***
Poland	271,1*	1085,7*	169,3**
Romania	234.1	1137.3	192,3*
Russian Federation	311*	1322.3	133,3**
Spain	443.3	1090.3	393,1*
Turkey	236.8	890.5	61.0**
Ukraine	284.9	1204	45,3**

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

*Data for 2007 / **Data for 2006 / ***Data for 2005

Chart X.3 Telephone
Mainlines and Mobile Phones per 1000 Inhabitants, 2008



XI. Energy

Table XI.1 Energy Production and Consumption in Turkey

	Unit*	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Primary Energy								
Production	MTOE	24.88	23.78	24.17	26.47	28.02	27.50	29.25
Consumption	MTOE	78.32	83.94	87.78	90.08	94.30	107.60	106.33
Sufficiency	%	31.77	28.33	27.54	29.39	29.71	25.55	27.50
Per Capita Consumption	KOE	1,131	1,196	1,234	1249	1291	1524	1486
Electricity								
Installed Capacity	GW	31.85	35.59	36.82	38.84	40.56	40.84	41.81
Production	'000 GWh	129.4	140.58	150.70	161.96	173.00	191.50	198.41
Import	'000 GWh	3.59	1.16	0.46	0.64	0.66	0.90	0.78
Export	'000 GWh	0.44	0.59	1.14	1.80	2.16	2.40	1.12
Consumption	'000 GWh	132.55	141.15	150.02	160.79	171.50	154.10	159.98
Per Capita Consumption	kWh	1,914	2,011	2,109	2,230	2,348	2,183	2,236

* MTOE: Million tons of oil equivalent; KOE: Kilograms of oil equivalent; GW: Giga (109) watt

Source: Ministry of Energy of Turkey, State Planning Organization of Turkey ** Business Monitor International

Table XI.2 Energy Consumption Per Capita
Kilograms of Oil Equivalent

	1996	2006	Growth Rate (%) 1996-2006
Brazil	1032.8	1191.2	15.34
Bulgaria	2789.6	2688.3	-3.63
China	869.8	1433.0	64.75
Egypt, Arab Rep.	586.5	842.7	43.68
Greece	2212.6	2791.5	26.16
India	415.7	509.8	22.64
Mexico	1441.0	1702.4	18.14
Nigeria	737.8	726.1	-1.59
Poland	2585.0	2562.0	-0.89
Romania	2048.8	1859.8	-9.22
Russian Federation	4245.0	4745.2	11.78
Spain	2611.2	3276.7	25.49
Turkey	1001.2	1288.2	28.67
Ukraine	3183.2	2937.2	-7.73

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Chart XI.1 Energy Consumption Per Capita, 2006
Kilograms of Oil Equivalent, 2006

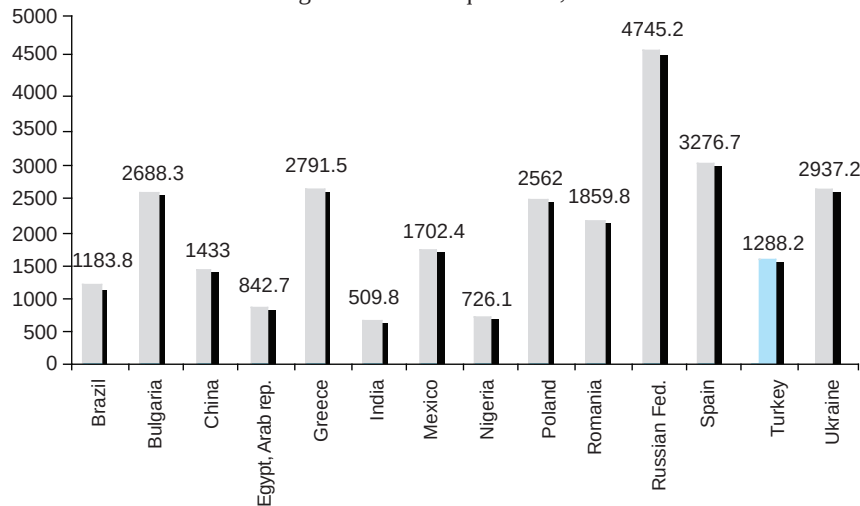


Table XI.3 Production of Electricity by Type

	Total (Billion Kwh)			Hydropower (%)			Coal (%)			Oil (%)			Natural Gas (%)		
	1980	1990	2006	1980	1990	2006	1980	1990	2006	1980	1990	2006	1980	1990	2006
Brazil	139.4	222.8	419.3	92.5	92.8	83.2	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.8	2.2	3.0	0	0.0	4.4
Bulgaria	34.8	42.1	45.5	10.7	4.5	9.3	49.2	50.3	42.2	22.5	2.9	0.8	0	7.6	4.7
China	300.6	621.2	2864.2	19.4	20.4	15.2	54.6	71.3	80.4	25.8	7.9	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
Egypt, Arab Rep.	18.9	42.2	115.4	51.8	23.5	11.2	0	0	0	27.7	36.9	16.1	20.5	39.6	72.1
Greece	22.6	34.7	60.1	15.0	5.1	9.7	44.8	72.4	53.6	40.1	22.3	16.0	0	0.3	17.6
India	119.2	289.4	744.1	39.0	24.8	15.3	51.5	66.2	68.3	6.4	3.5	4.2	0.5	3.4	8.3
Mexico	67.0	124.1	249.6	25.2	18.9	12.2	0	6.3	12.7	57.9	56.7	21.6	15.5	11.6	45.5
Nigeria	7.1	13.4	23.1	38.8	32.6	33.4	0	0.1	0	17.7	13.7	8.8	43.6	53.7	57.8
Poland	120.9	134.4	160.7	1.9	1.1	1.3	94.7	97.5	93.6	2.9	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.9
Romania	67.4	64.3	62.6	18.7	17.7	29.3	31.4	28.8	40.3	9.6	18.4	2.6	40.2	35.1	18.9
Russian Federation	836.7	1,082.1	993.8	14.9	15.3	17.4	34.4	14.3	17.9	213.9	11.9	2.5	7.8	47.3	46.1
Spain	109.2	151.1	299.1	27.1	16.8	8.5	30.0	40.1	22.8	35.2	5.7	8.0	2.7	1.0	30.2
Turkey	23.2	57.5	176.2	48.8	40.2	25.1	25.6	35.1	26.5	25.1	6.9	2.5	0	17.7	45.8
Ukraine	..	298.6	193.2	3.4	3.5	6.7	91.8	38.2	33.6	289.3	16.1	0.4	2.8	16.7	12.7

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table XI.4 Imports of Fuels* (Million USD)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	7460.2	11448.4	13464.8	17141.4	22319.6	34287.5
Bulgaria	428.2	570.1	972.7	1229.3	1534.0	4836.7
China	29188.8	47993.1	63947.1	89000.5	104930.0	169241.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	562.9	1103.5	2675.6	3375.6	3971.1	5766.2
Greece	6160.9	6693.8	9818.8	12205.1	11508.7	17834.3
India	22423.8	34140.9	50503.4	61731.9	73234.6	115836.5
Mexico	5684.0	7536.0	12164.1	14470.7	19398.2	29182.3
Nigeria	2383.5	2266.9	352.0	657.4	574.5	447.0
Poland	6199.2	8126.0	11547.0	13017.7	16318.9	23862.5
Romania	2619.3	3884.6	5644.3	6909.6	7523.5	10460.6
Russian Federation	1284.6	1401.6	1598.4	1822.7	2527.8	4079.9
Spain	21546.3	29032.2	40673.8	51803.1	58399.6	80302.5
Turkey	8585.7	11132.8	15764.2	20345.2	23883.3	32811.3
Ukraine	7856.5	9754.7	10661.1	12711.1	15922.0	22831.8

Source: Handbook of Statistics Database

*including coal, coke, briquettes, petroleum, gas, natural gas

XII. Transportation

Table XII.1 Transportation Infrastructure in Turkey

	(km)						
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Length of pipeline							
Petroleum pipeline	3 065	3 065	3 065	3 065	3 065	3 065	3 065
Natural gas pipeline	4 739	5 490	6 323	8 041	8 509	10 153	11 483
Length of road							
State road	31 319	31 358	31 446	31 371	31 335	31 333	31 311
Provincial road	30 050	30 133	30 368	30 568	30 429	30 579	30 712
Village road	364 329	365 171	285 739	285 632	285 632	286 888	288 013
Length of motorway	1 851	1 882	1 741	1 746	1 987	1 987	2 010
Length of railway	8 671	8 697	8 697	8 697	8 697	8 697	8 699

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table XII.2 Turkish Fleet, 1999 - 2008

	Number	DWT(X1000)	*GT(X1000)	World Rankings
1999	1,242	10,322	6,778	18
2000	1,270	9,489	6,044	18
2001	1,261	9,307	6,002	20
2002	1,185	8,666	5,736	19
2003	1,152	7,627	5,113	20
2004	1,209	7,055	4,772	23
2005	1,379	7,603	5,229	24
2006	1,429	7,271	5,083	24
2007	1,551	7,270	5,195	26
2008	1,649	7,522	5,658	25

Source: Undersecretariat for Maritime Affairs

*For 150 GT and Over

Table XII.3 Air Transport, Freight (Million tons per km)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Brazil	1467	1540	1478	1499	1531	1412	1478
Bulgaria	2	0	1	3	3	3	3
China	4232	5014	5651	7024	7579	7692	11190
Egypt, Arab Rep.	239	249	239	242	287	309	207
Greece	97	81	63	58	64	71	72
India	515	546	580	708	774	843	968
Mexico	296	342	350	395	390	457	482
Nigeria	3	9	10	10	10	11	10
Poland	69	67	71	77	71	80	83
Romania	9	9	7	5	5	5	6
Russian Federation	898	1039	1113	1416	1541	1926	1224
Spain	879	807	873	1044	1022	1100	1204
Turkey	350	381	377	370	383	464	466
Ukraine	12	11	18	24	39	44	18

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table XII.4 Air Transport, Passengers Carried (thousand people)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Brazil	34,286	35,890	32,372	35,264	37,662	40,945	45,286
Bulgaria	234	62	312	476	654	808451	855
China	72,661	83,672	86,041	119,789	136,722	158,013	183,613
Egypt, Arab Rep.	4,389	4,527	4,181	4,621	4,888	4,988	5,829
Greece	8,430	7,579	7,519	9,277	9,452	9,481	10,206
India	16,863	17,633	19,455	23,934	27,879	40,289	51,897
Mexico	20,173	19,618	20,661	21,168	21,858	21,243	20,953
Nigeria	519	520	520	540	748	1,308	1363
Poland	2,670	2846	3252	3493	3554	3626	4270
Romania	1,137	959	1255	1338	1708	2047	3004
Russian Federation	20,301	20892	22723	25949	26522	28837	33188
Spain	41,470	40381	42507	45540	49855	53122	60665
Turkey	10,604	10687	10745	14276	16944	19361	22895
Ukraine	986	1120	1653	2200	2513	2802	1736

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

XIII. Education and Social Indicators

Table XIII.1 Net School Enrollment Ratio in Turkey

	2003 / 2004	2004 / 2005	2005 / 2006	2006 / 2007	2007 / 2008	2008 / 2009
Primary Education	90.21	89.66	89.77	90.3	97.37	96.49
Males	93.41	92.58	92.29	92.25	98.53	96.99
Females	86.89	86.63	87.16	87.93	96.14	95.97
Secondary Education	53.37	54.87	56.63	56.51	58.56	58.52
Males	58.08	59.05	61.13	60.71	61.17	60.63
Females	48.43	50.51	51.95	52.16	55.81	56.30
Higher Education	15.31	16.6	18.85	20.14	21.06	27.69
Males	16.62	18.03	20.22	21.56	22.37	29.40
Females	13.93	15.1	17.41	18.66	19.69	25.92

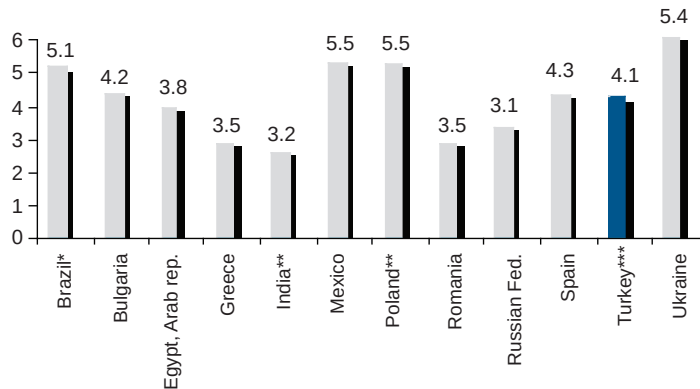
Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table XIII.2 Literacy Rate for Adult Population of 15+ age, 2007

	Total	Male	Female
Brazil	90.0	89.8	90.2
Bulgaria	98.3	98.6	97.9
China	93.3	96.5	90.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	..	..
Greece	97.1	98.2	96.0
India	66.0	76.9	54.5
Mexico	92.8	94.4	91.4
Nigeria	72.0	80.1	64.1
Poland	99.3	99.6	99.0
Romania	97.6	98.3	96.9
Russian Federation	99.5	99.7	99.4
Spain	97.9	98.6	97.3
Turkey	88.7	96.2	81.3
Ukraine	99.7	99.8	99.6

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

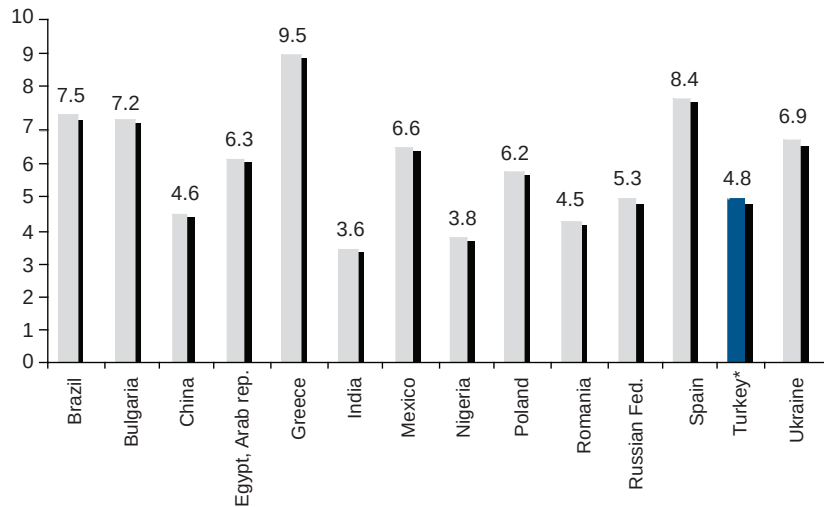
Chart XIII.1 Public Expenditure on Education as % of GDP, 2007



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

*Data for 2006 / **Data for 2005 / ***Data for 2004

Chart XIII.2 Health Expenditure (Public+Private) as % of GDP, 2006



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table XIII.3 Crime Rate and Number of Police

	Crime per 100,000 People (2006)	Police per 100,000 People (2006)
Azerbaijan	2.26	139.14
Canada	1.86	191.73
Germany	0.88	302.86
Greece	0.98	375.2
India	2.82	122.0
Lebanon	0.57	584.20
Morocco	0.53	142.75
Poland	1.28	259.7
Romania	2.03	233.9
Spain	0.77	310.8
Switzerland	0.80	223.33
Turkey	4.06	440.6
Ukraine	6.35	358.5
United States of America	5.62	225.66

Source: UN, Survey of Crime Trends and Operations of Criminal Justice Systems



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